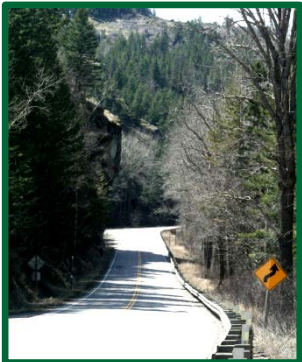


US 2 - Badrock Canyon
Corridor Planning Study

Informational Meeting

Tuesday,
August 28, 2012

U.S. Forest Service
Hungry Horse Ranger District Office
10 Hungry Horse Drive
Hungry Horse, MT

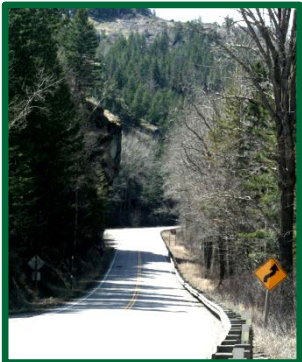
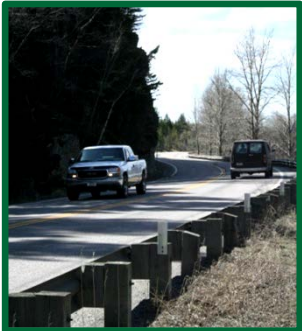


Welcome & Introductions



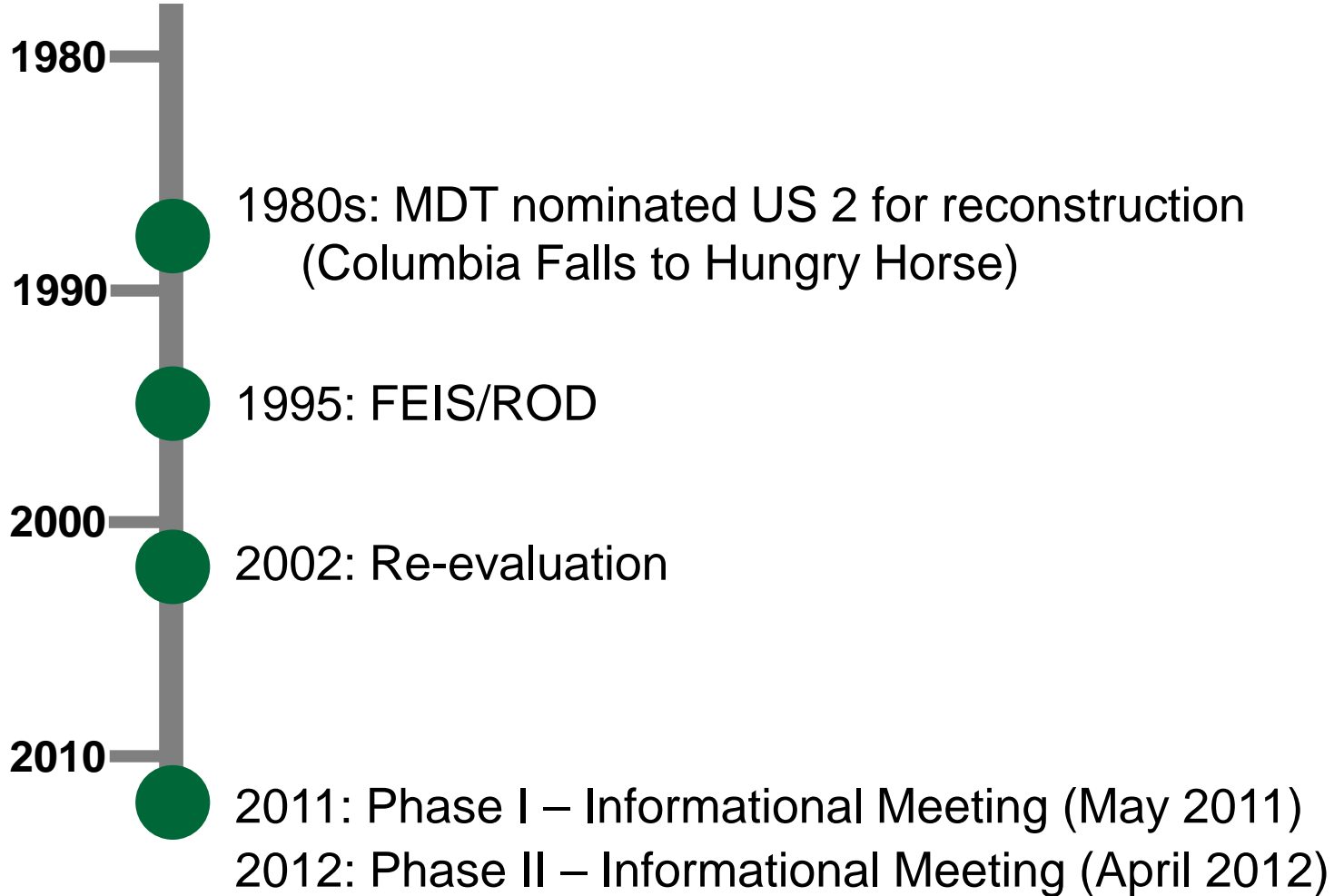
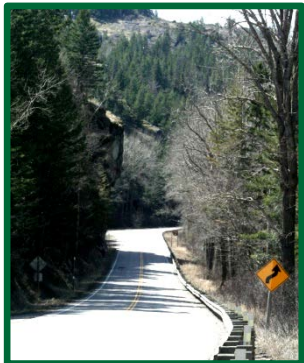
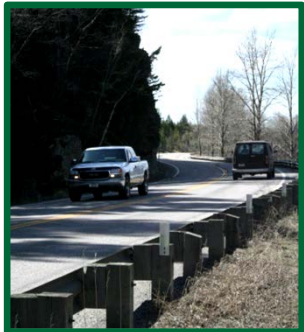
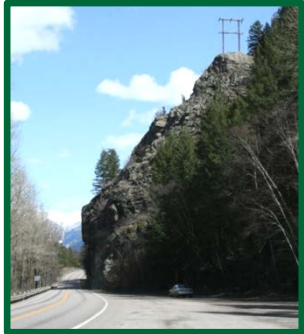
Purpose of Meeting

- Summarize MDT's Previous Efforts in Corridor
- Provide Overview of Corridor Planning Study Process
- Summarize Existing and Projected Conditions
- Present Needs and Objectives
- Discuss Improvement Options
- Solicit Input





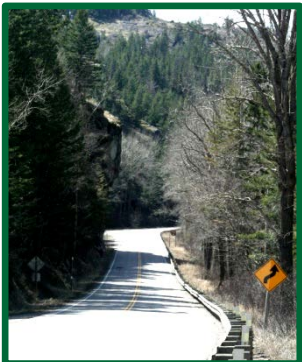
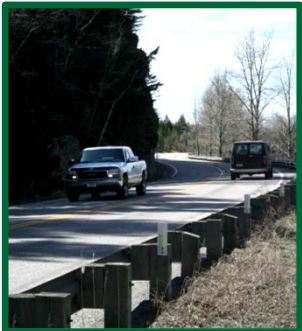
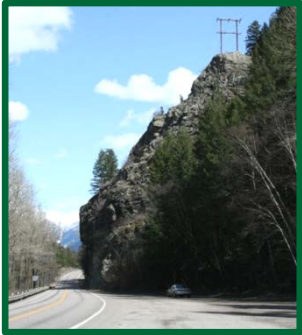
MDT's Previous Efforts





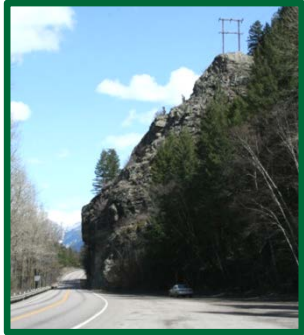
Corridor Planning Process

- Involves conducting a review of **safety, operational, and geometric conditions and environmental resources** to identify needs and constraints.
- This process allows MDT to:
 - Identify realistic strategies given funding or other constraints
 - Identify fatal flaws before initiation of formal environmental process for any future project forwarded from study
 - Eliminate alignments and/or improvement options from further evaluation

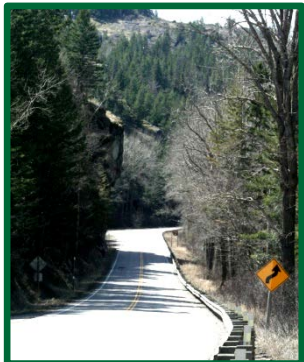
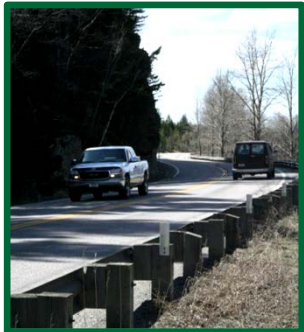




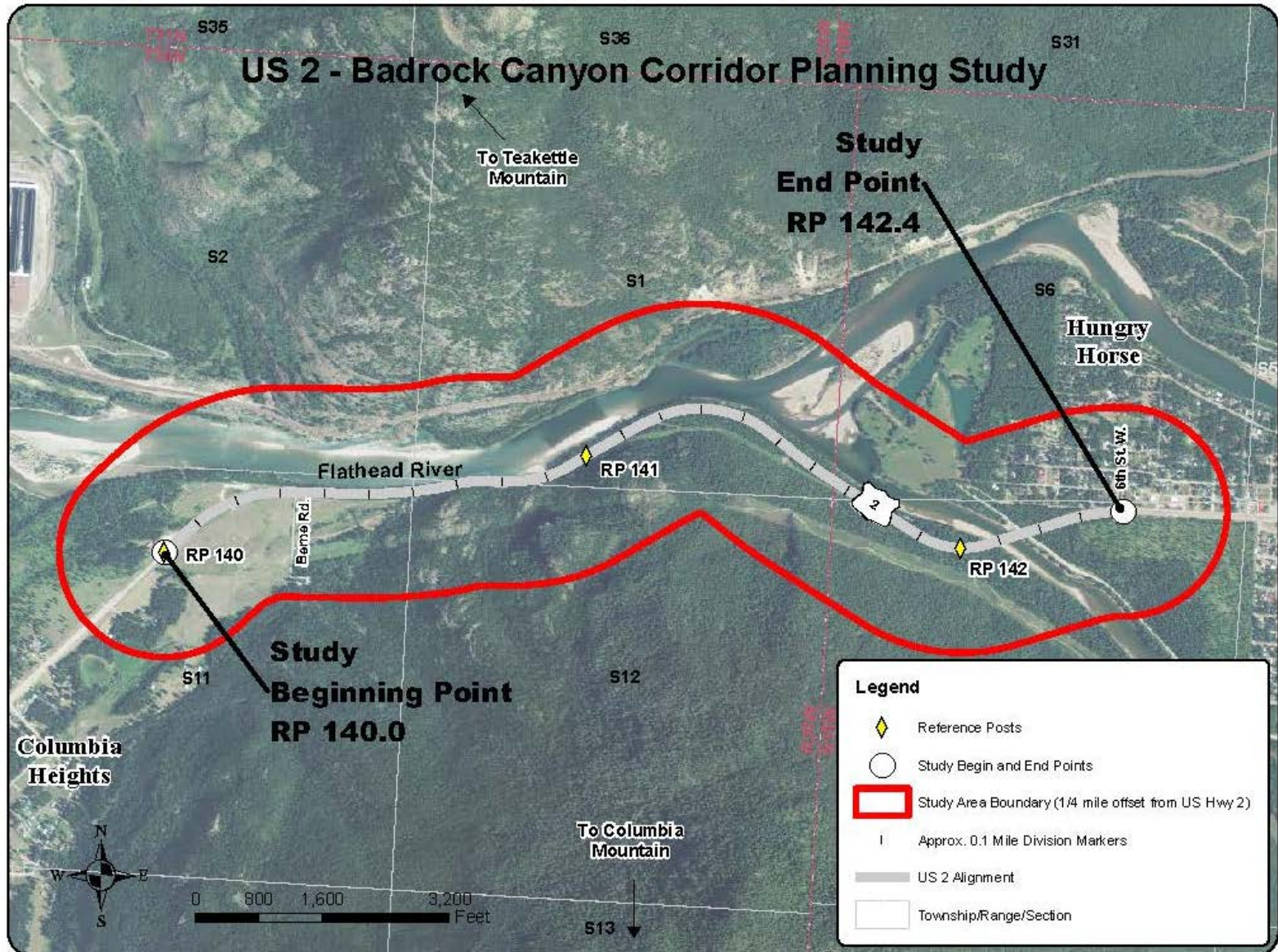
Goals and Purpose

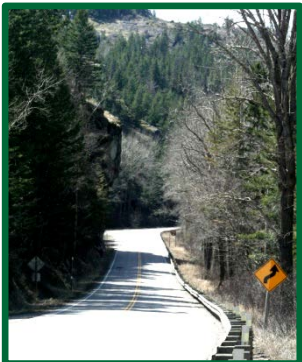
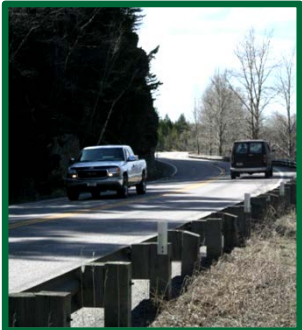
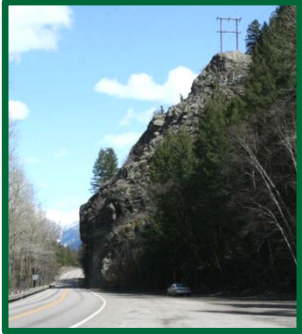


- Engage constituents early
- Identify needs and objectives
- Identify constraints
- Identify short-range and long-range improvements
- Develop planning-level cost estimates
- Develop information and data to be forwarded into the environmental process if a project moves forward from the study



Study Area



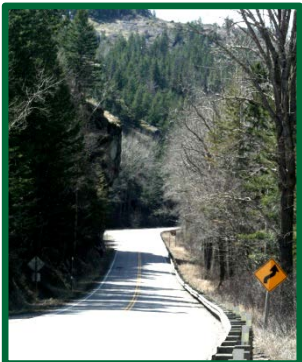
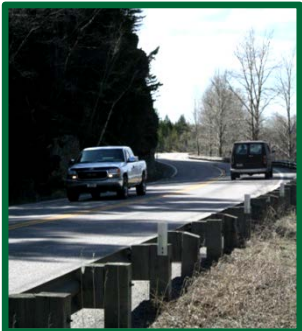


Summary of Existing and Projected Conditions



Existing Physical Features

- **South Fork Flathead River Bridge**
 - ⊙ Functionally obsolete and structurally deficient
- **Utilities**
 - ⊙ Gas, fiber optics, and power transmission lines
- **Pedestrian & Bicycle Facilities**
 - ⊙ No dedicated facilities in corridor
- **Physical Constraints**
 - ⊙ US 2 is located between Flathead River and rock outcroppings





Existing Geometric Features

● Roadway Width

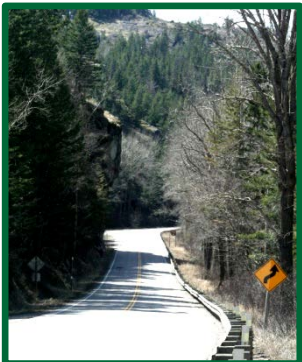
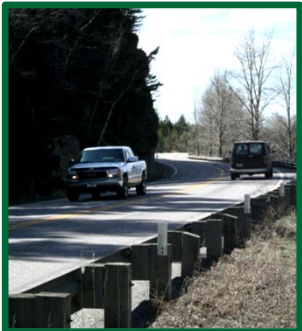
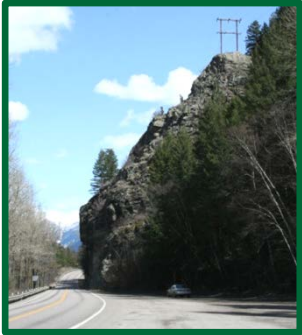
- Two 12-foot travel lanes; no shoulders throughout most of the corridor

● Horizontal Alignment

- Nine (9) horizontal curves do not meet current MDT design standards

● Vertical Alignment

- Six (6) vertical curves do not meet current MDT design standards

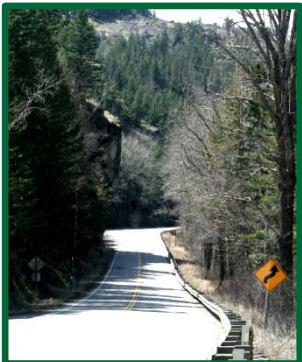
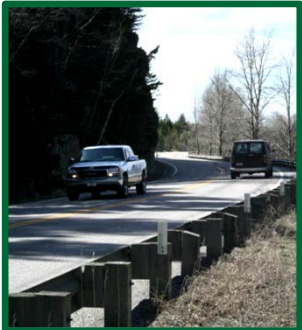




Crash Statistics

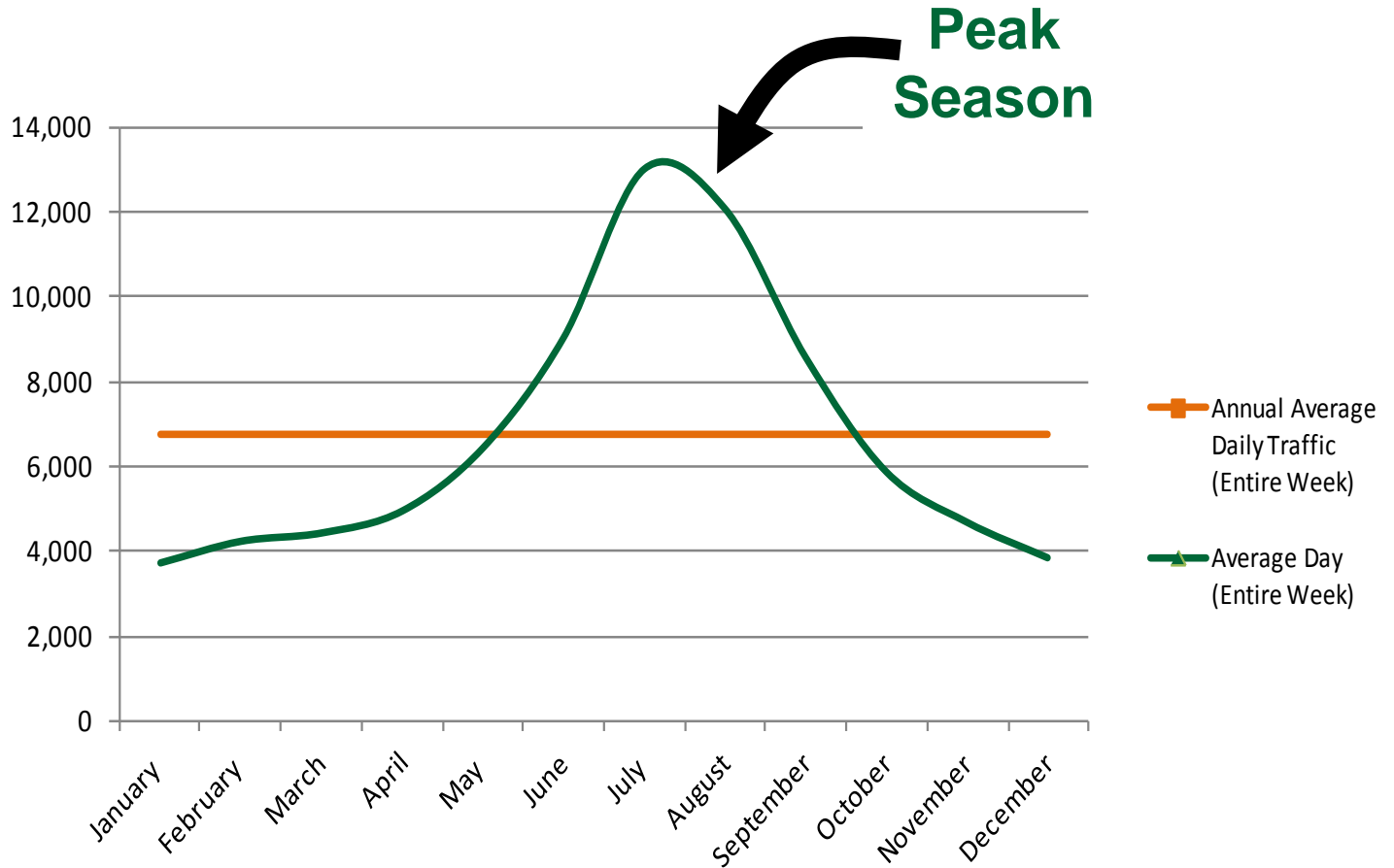
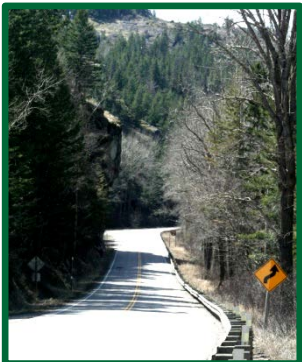
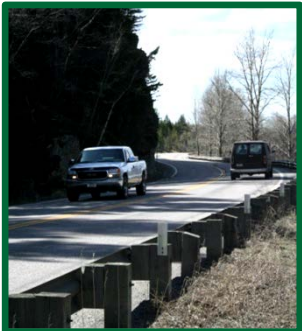
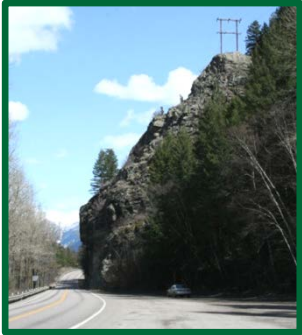
Total of 77 Crashes from 2006-2010

Criteria	Statewide Average for Rural Principal Arterials (NINHS) (2006 – 2010)	US 2 Corridor RP 140.0 – 142.4 (NINHS) (2006 – 2010)	Comparison of US 2 Corridor to Statewide Average (NINHS)
Crash Rate (All Vehicles)	1.04	2.56	2.46 times higher
Severity Index (All Vehicles)	2.09	2.68	1.28 times higher
Severity Rate (All Vehicles)	2.18	6.86	3.15 times higher



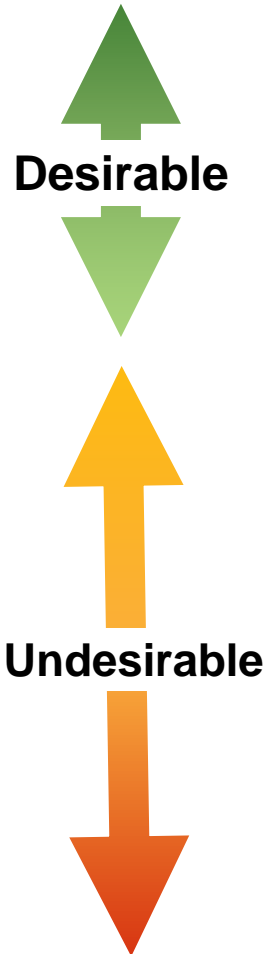


2010 Traffic Volumes





Level of Service (LOS) Concept

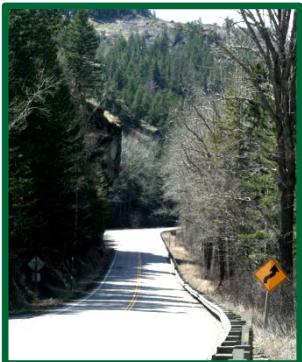
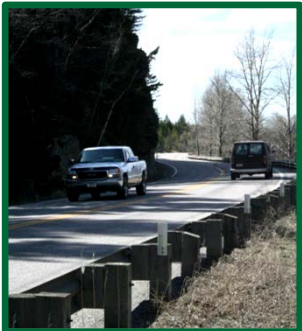
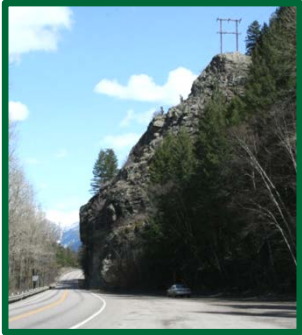


- **LOS A:**
High operating speeds; little difficulty passing
- **LOS B:**
Passing demand and passing capacity are balanced
- **LOS C:**
Most vehicles travel in platoons (groups); speeds are curtailed
- **LOS D:**
High passing demand with minimal passing opportunity
- **LOS E:**
Passing is virtually impossible; speeds seriously curtailed
- **LOS F:**
Unstable operating conditions; heavy congestion



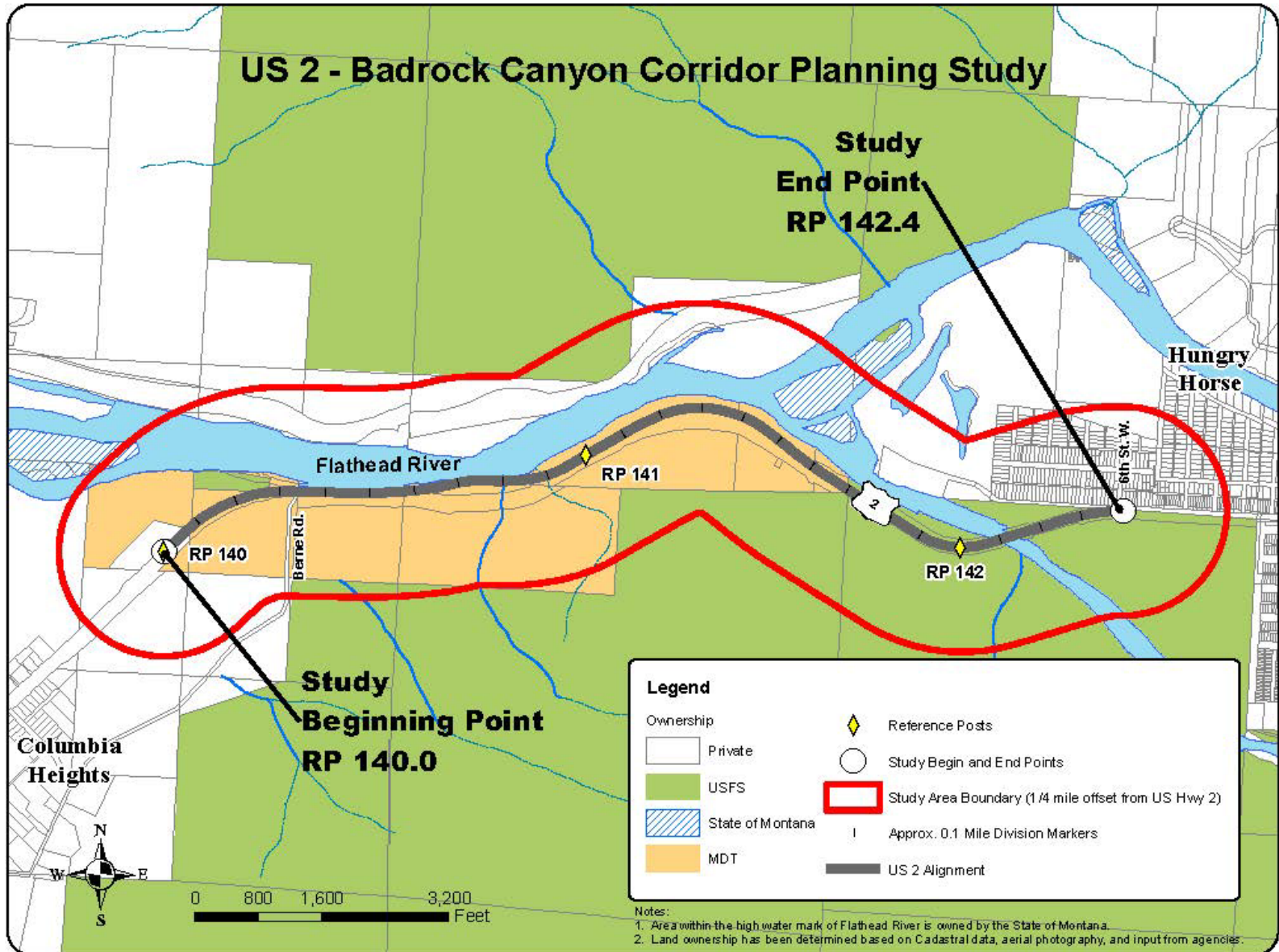
Operations for Two-Lane Facility (No Improvements)

Acceptable operations for a principal arterial facility in rolling terrain is **LOS B**



Analysis Period	Existing (Two-Lane Facility)			Projected (Two-Lane Facility)		
	2011			2035		
	AM Peak Hour	Median Off-Peak Hour	PM Peak Hour	AM Peak Hour	Median Off-Peak Hour	PM Peak Hour
	LOS	LOS	LOS	LOS	LOS	LOS
Peak Season	D	D	D	D	D	E
Annual Average	C	C	D	C	C	D

Land Ownership





Environmental & Cultural Resources

- **Main Stem and South Fork of the Flathead River**

- Floodplains, wetlands, riparian vegetation

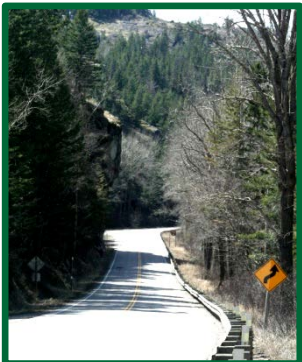
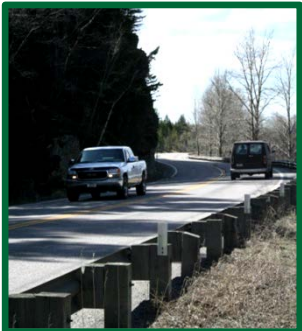
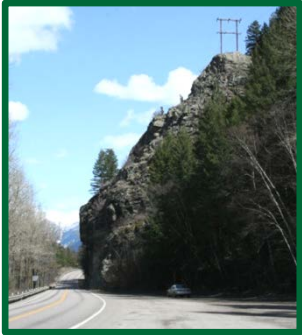
- **Critical Wildlife Habitat and Wildlife Movement Areas**

- **Recreational Areas**

- Berne Park, river access, trailheads

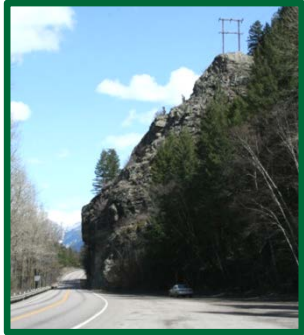
- **Cultural Resources**

- Tote Road, archaeological sites, cultural landscape

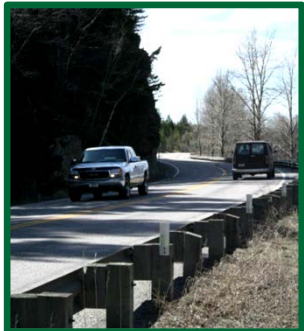




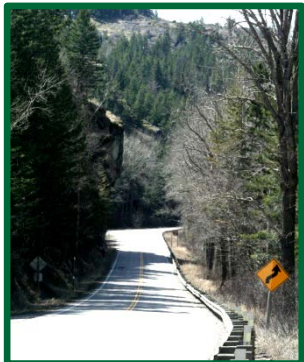
Needs and Objectives



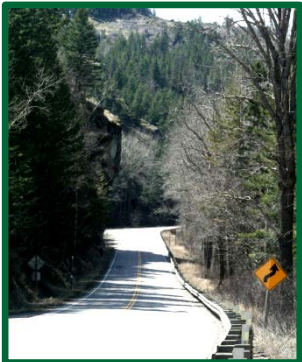
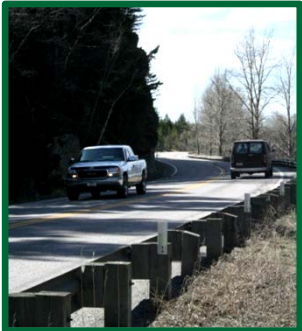
- **Need 1: Improve the safety and operation of the US 2 roadway facility within the study area for all users, where practicable.**
 - **Objectives:** roadway elements; South Fork Flathead River Bridge; guardrail; signing; drainage; operations; non-motorized usage



- **Need 2: Minimize adverse impacts from improvements to the environmental, historic, cultural, scenic and recreational characteristics of the corridor.**
 - **Objectives:** Flathead River; fisheries; historic, cultural, and archaeological resources; scenic resources; recreational sites; wild animals.



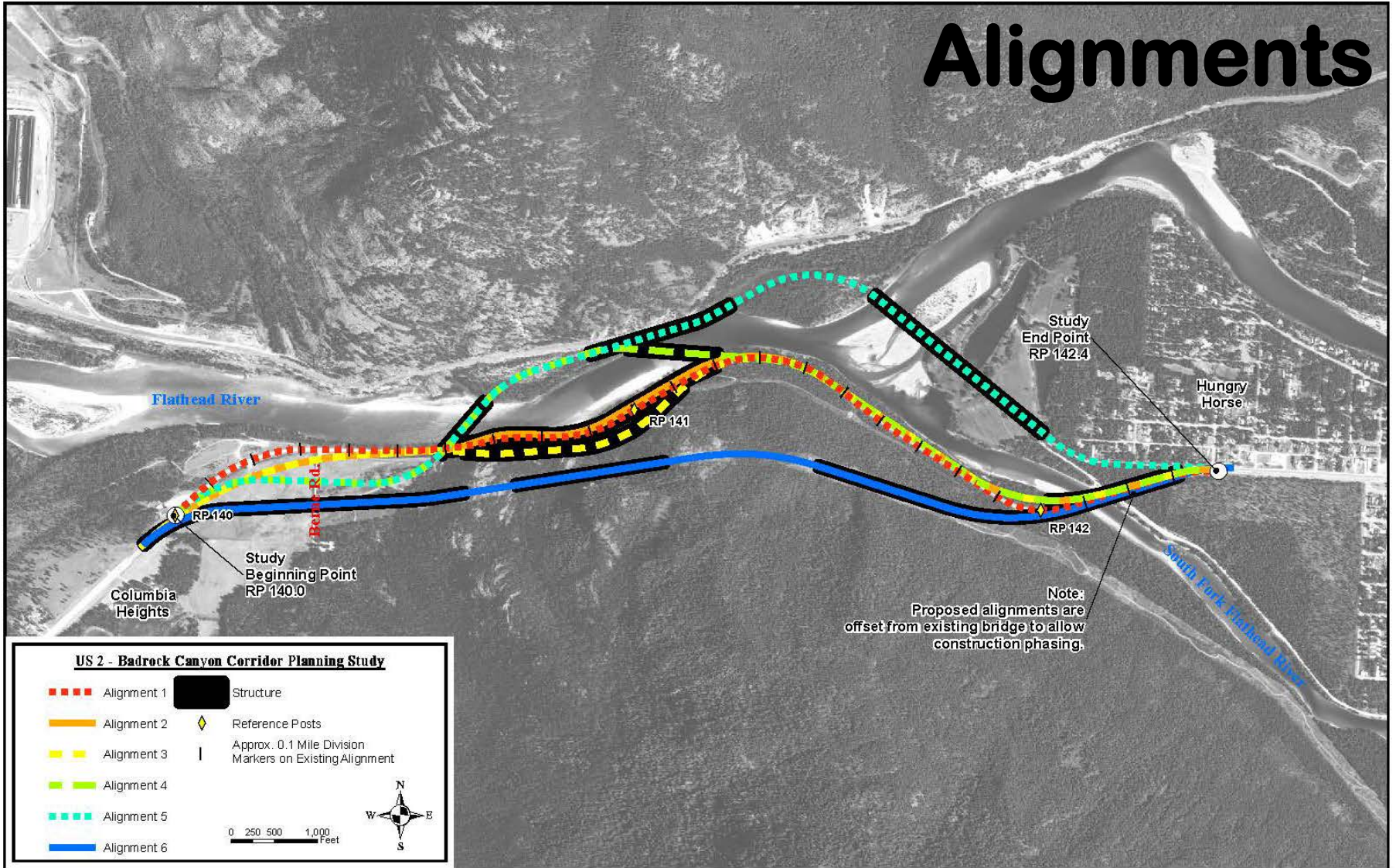
- **Other issues to be considered:**
 - Utilities, construction feasibility, funding



Improvement Options

- Alignment Identification & Screening
- Advanced Alignments

Alignments



Alignment Screening – Summary

Criteria	Alignment 1 Existing	Alignment 2 Optimized Existing	Alignment 3 Tunnel	Alignment 4 Partial Canyon Bypass	Alignment 5 Full Canyon Bypass	Alignment 6 Southern Alignment
Cost	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗
Constructability	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗
Potentially Impacted Resources	✓	✓	✗	✗		✓
RW/Easements	✓			✗	✗	✗
Community Support	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗
Recommendation	Advance	Advance	Eliminate	Eliminate	Eliminate	Eliminate

Alignment Screening - Cost

Alignment 1 Existing	Alignment 2 Optimized Existing	Alignment 3 Tunnel	Alignment 4 Partial Canyon Bypass	Alignment 5 Full Canyon Bypass	Alignment 6 Southern Alignment
<u>Spot Improvements</u> \$500 to \$4.5M <u>South Fork Flathead River Bridge</u> \$9.7M to 24.2M	<u>US 2</u> \$35.9M to \$171.0M	<u>US 2</u> \$399.0M to \$558.0M	<u>US 2</u> \$70.1M to \$86.4M	<u>US 2</u> \$89.5M to \$110.0M	<u>US 2</u> \$307.0M to \$379.0M

Alignment Screening - Constructability

Alignment 1 Existing	Alignment 2 Optimized Existing	Alignment 3 Tunnel	Alignment 4 Partial Canyon Bypass	Alignment 5 Full Canyon Bypass	Alignment 6 Southern Alignment
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • South Fork Flathead River Bridge reconstruction • Traffic delays 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • South Fork Flathead River Bridge reconstruction • Mobilization into constrained area • Traffic delays • Utility conflicts 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Geotechnical risks • South Fork Flathead River Bridge reconstruction • Mobilization into constrained area • Traffic delays • Utility conflicts 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • New river crossings • South Fork Flathead River Bridge reconstruction • Mobilization into constrained area • Traffic delays 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • New river crossings • Mobilization into constrained area • Traffic delays 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Steep terrain • Geotechnical risks • South Fork Flathead River Bridge reconstruction • Mobilization into constrained area • Utility conflicts

Alignment Screening - Resources

Alignment 1 Existing	Alignment 2 Optimized Existing	Alignment 3 Tunnel	Alignment 4 Partial Canyon Bypass	Alignment 5 Full Canyon Bypass	Alignment 6 Southern Alignment
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Impacts to multiple resources adjacent to existing alignment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Impacts to multiple resources adjacent to existing alignment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Risk of impacts to water source at Berne Memorial Park • Impacts to multiple resources adjacent to existing alignment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • New river crossings • Impacts to multiple resources adjacent to existing alignment • Impacts to multiple resources along new alignment 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Risk of impacts to water source at Berne Memorial Park • Impacts to multiple resources adjacent to existing bridge and along new alignment

Alignment Screening – RW/Easements

Alignment 1 Existing	Alignment 2 Optimized Existing	Alignment 3 Tunnel	Alignment 4 Partial Canyon Bypass	Alignment 5 Full Canyon Bypass	Alignment 6 Southern Alignment
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DNRC easement at river crossing • USFS easement at RP 140.2± and at eastern end of corridor 			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • New RW throughout much of corridor • Railroad involvement • DNRC easements at river crossings • USFS easement at eastern end of corridor 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • New RW throughout majority of corridor • Railroad involvement • DNRC easements at river crossings 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • New RW throughout majority of corridor • Utility involvement • DNRC easement at river crossing • USFS easement at eastern end of corridor

Alignment Screening – Community Support

Alignment 1 Existing	Alignment 2 Optimized Existing	Alignment 3 Tunnel	Alignment 4 Partial Canyon Bypass	Alignment 5 Full Canyon Bypass	Alignment 6 Southern Alignment
More Support	More Support	More Support	Less Support	Less Support	Less Support

Alignment Screening – Summary

Criteria	Alignment 1 Existing	Alignment 2 Optimized Existing	Alignment 3 Tunnel	Alignment 4 Partial Canyon Bypass	Alignment 5 Full Canyon Bypass	Alignment 6 Southern Alignment
Cost	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗
Constructability	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗
Potentially Impacted Resources	✓	✓	✗	✗		✓
RW/Easements	✓			✗	✗	✗
Community Support	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗
Recommendation	Advance	Advance	Eliminate	Eliminate	Eliminate	Eliminate

Alignment 1 Improvements

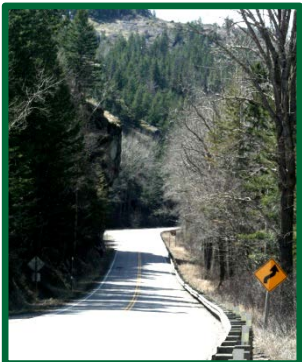
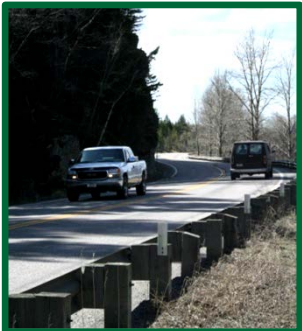
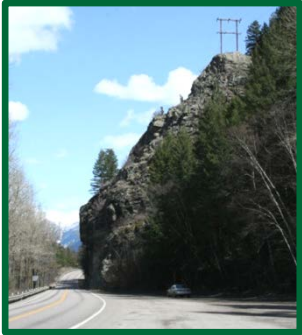
Alignment 1 Improvements		Possible Locations	Planning Level Estimate of Costs	Timeframe	Impacts/RW
Access Management	Install Concrete Barrier	RP 140.8± to RP 141.0±	\$100,000 to \$150,000	Short-term	No
Bicycle/Pedestrian Facilities	Separated Bicycle/Pedestrian Facility	Throughout Corridor	\$3.6M to \$4.5M	Mid-term to long-term	Yes
	Bicycle/Pedestrian Overcrossing	RP 140.8±	\$1.0M to \$2.5M		Yes
Drainage	Install Culverts	RP 140.8± RP 141.2± RP 141.1± RP 142.0±	\$4,000 to \$10,000 per location	Short-term to mid-term	No
	Re-grade Ditches	RP 140.8± RP141.8± RP 140.9±	\$1,000 to \$15,000 per location		No
	Install Valley Gutter	RP 141.0±	\$3,000 to \$5,000		No

Alignment 1 Improvements

Alignment 1 Improvements		Possible Locations	Planning Level Estimate of Costs	Timeframe	Impacts/RW
Parking	Construct Parking Lot	RP 140.2±	\$400,000 to \$500,000	Short-term to mid-term	Yes
Roadside Safety	Install Guardrail with End Treatments	RP 140.3± RP 141.9±	RP 142.3± \$3,000 to \$5,000 per location		No
Rockfall Prevention	Rockfall Prevention	RP 140.7±	RP 141.1± \$200,000 to \$1.0M per location		Yes
Rumble Strips	Install Shoulder and Centerline Rumble Strips	Throughout Corridor \$2,100 to \$2,700 per mile			No
Sight Distance	Remove Vegetation	RP 140.9± RP 141.3±	RP 142.0± \$9,000 to \$30,000		Yes

Alignment 1 Improvements

Alignment 1 Improvements		Possible Locations	Planning Level Estimate of Costs	Timeframe	Impacts/RW	
South Fork Flathead River Bridge	Reconstruct South Fork Flathead River Bridge	RP 142.1	\$9.7M to \$24.2M	Short-term to mid-term	Yes	
Traffic Control	Install Static Sign	RP 140.0± RP 140.2± RP 140.4± RP 140.6±	RP 141.0± RP 141.1± RP 142.4±		\$500 to \$1,000 per location	No
	Install Variable Message Sign	RP 140.0±	RP 142.3±		\$20,000 to \$250,000 per location	No
Wildlife Passage	Wildlife Undercrossing	RP 140.2±	\$920,000 to \$1.1M		Yes	

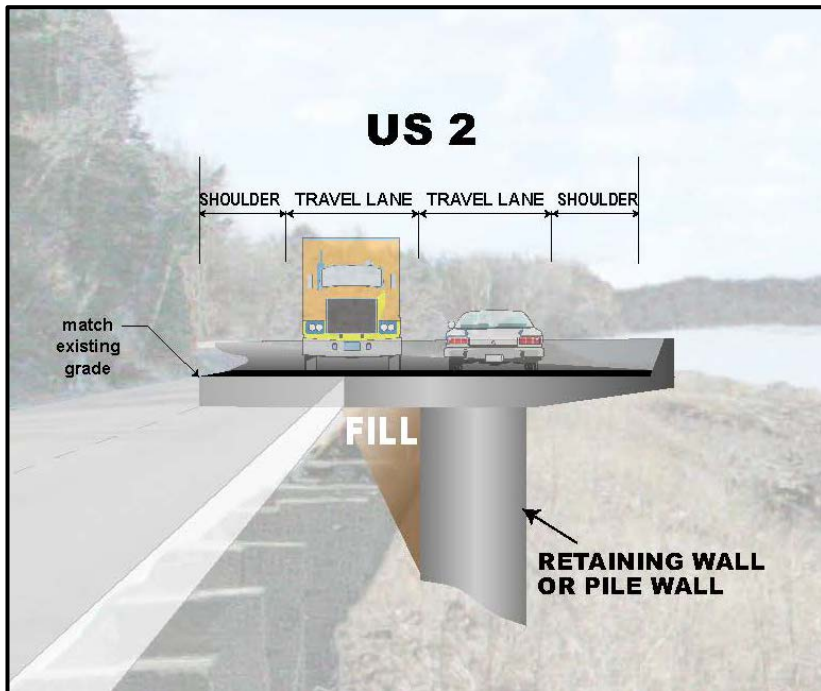


Alignment 2 Improvements

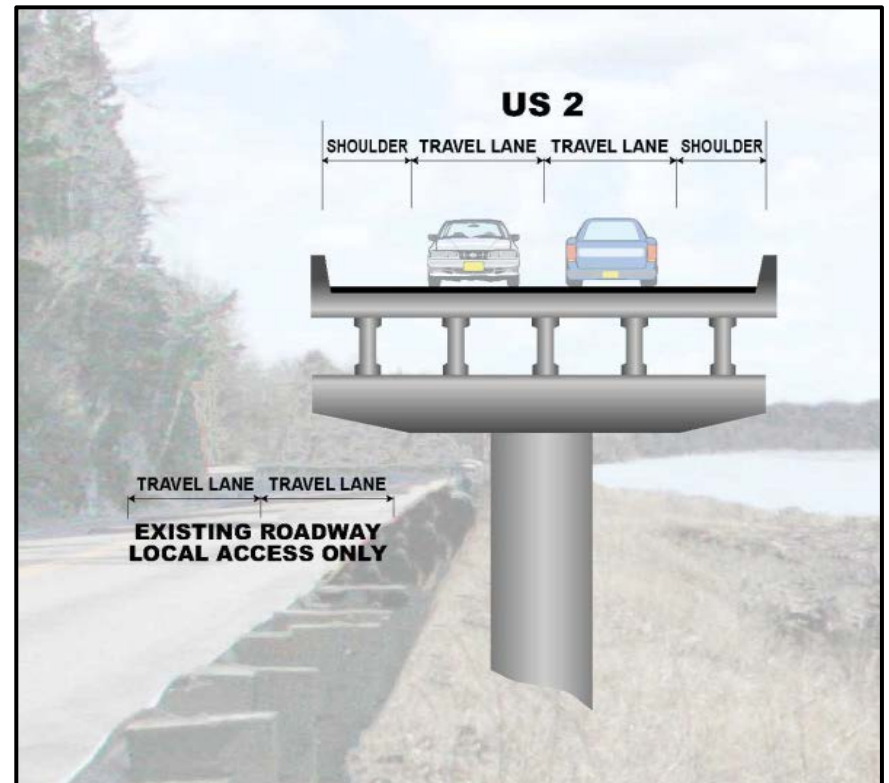
- Structure Types
- Lane Configuration

Structure Types

Cantilevered Structure

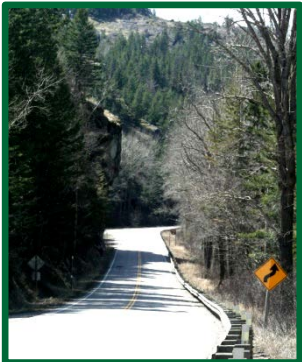
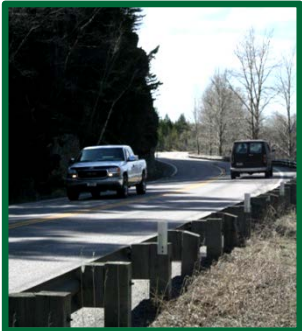


Elevated Structure



Structure Type Screening

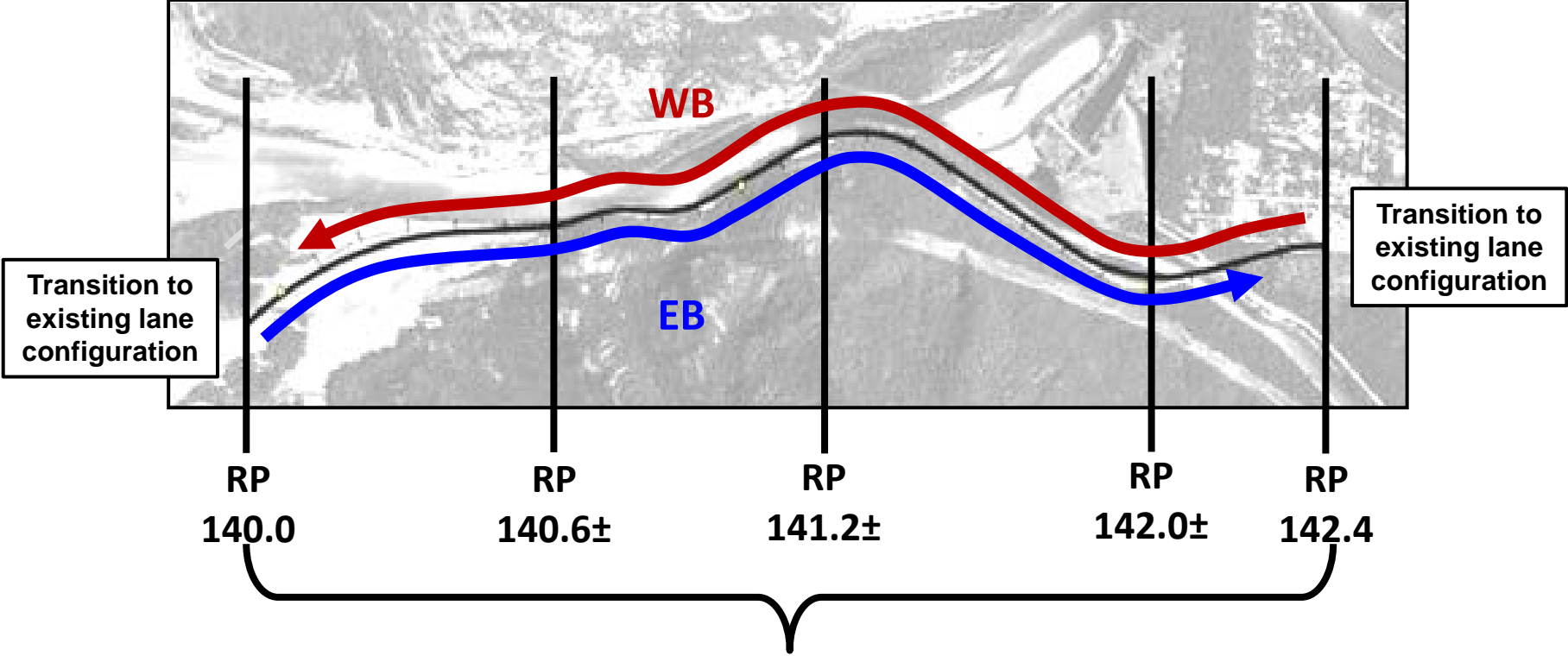
Criteria	Alignment 2	
	Cantilevered Structure (RP 140.6± to RP 141.2±)	Elevated Structure (RP 140.6± to RP 141.2±)
Planning Level Estimate of Costs	\$22.0M to \$55.4M	\$71.5M to \$138.0M
Community Support	More Support	Less Support
Recommendation	Advance	Eliminate from Further Consideration



Lane Configurations

- Two-Lane
- 3-2-3-4
- Reverse 3-2-3-4
- 4-2-4
- Four-Lane

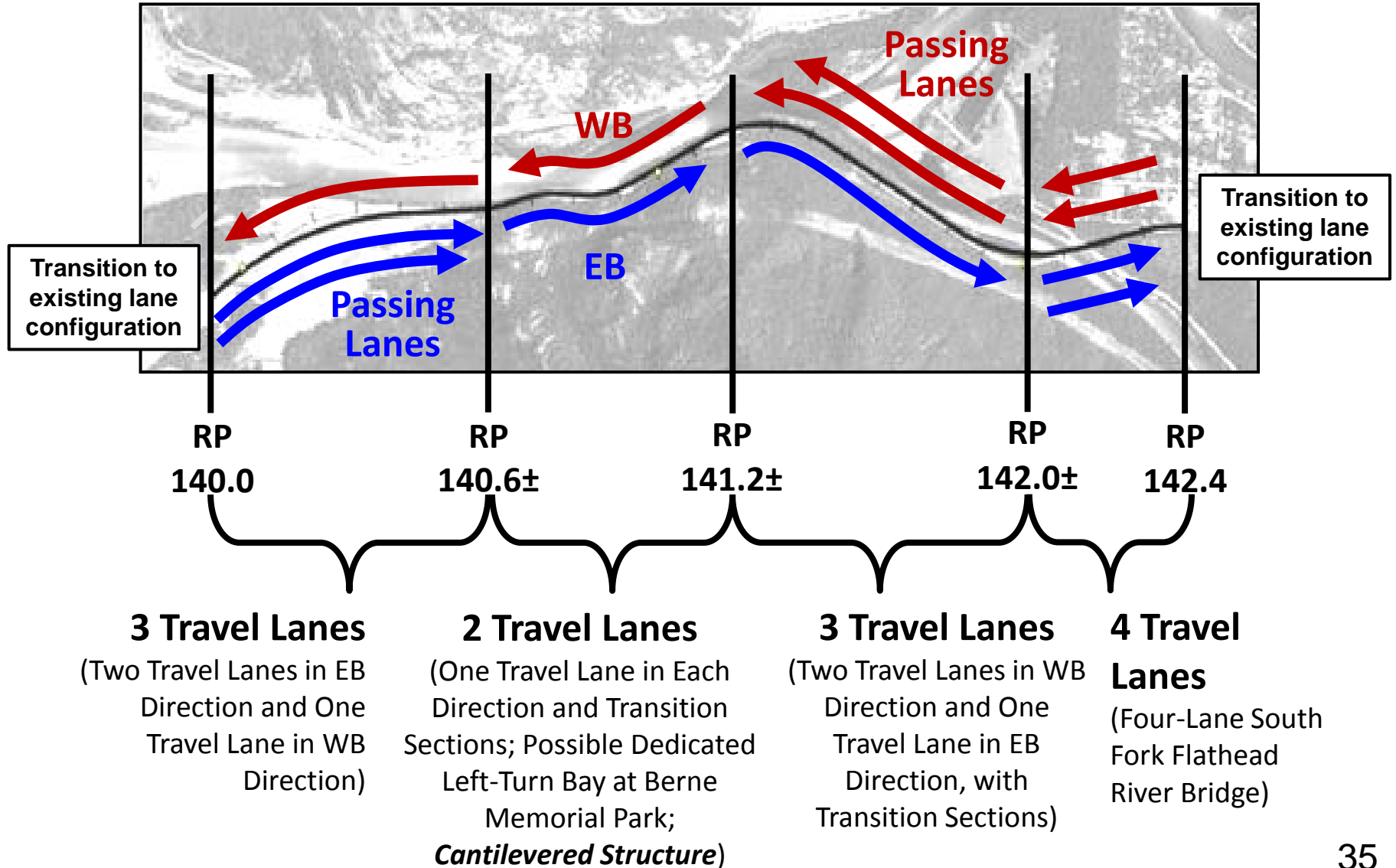
Two-Lane Configuration



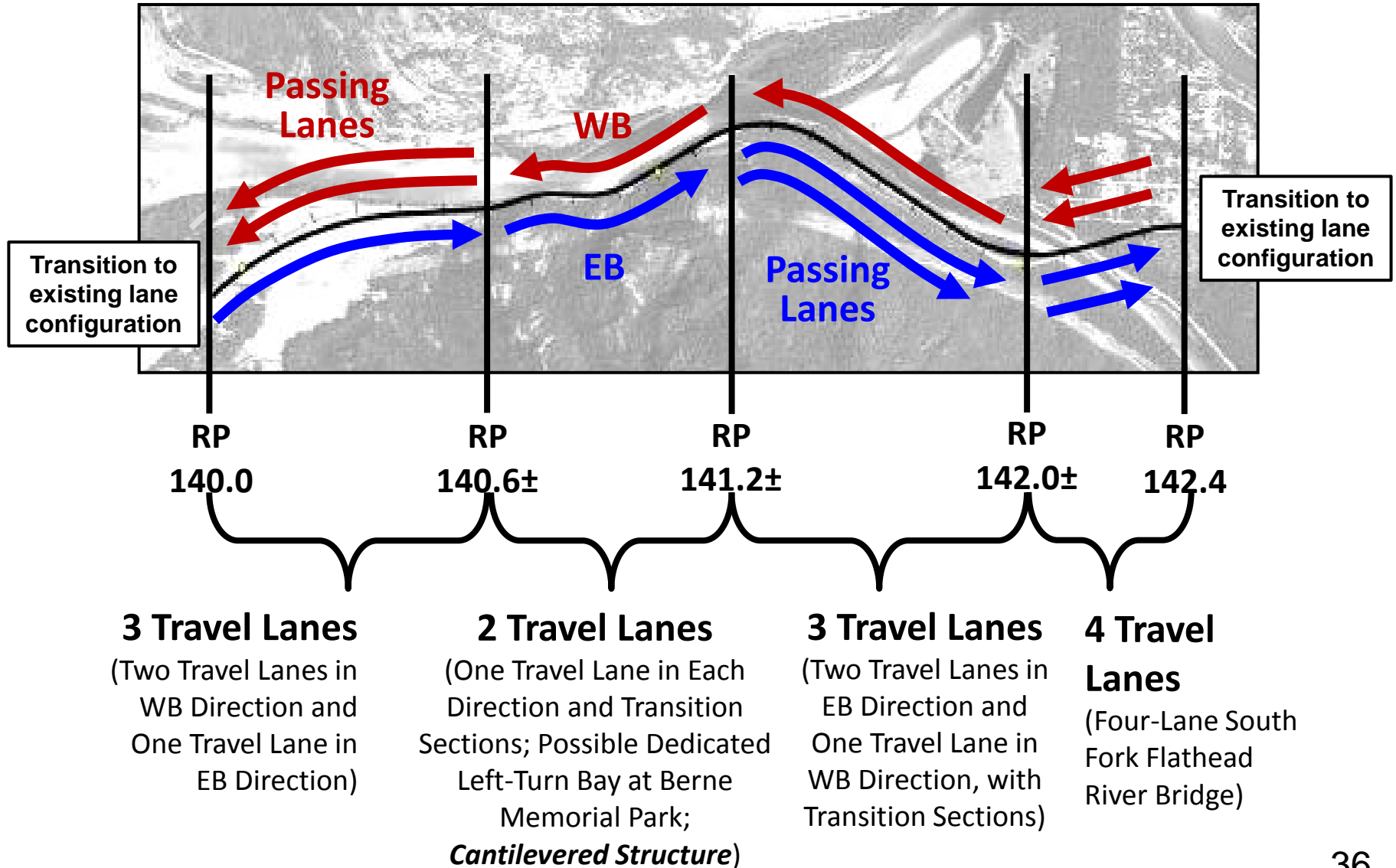
2 Travel Lanes Throughout Corridor

(One Travel Lane in Each Direction; *Cantilevered Structure* from RP 140.6± to RP 141.2±; Two-Lane South Fork Flathead River Bridge)

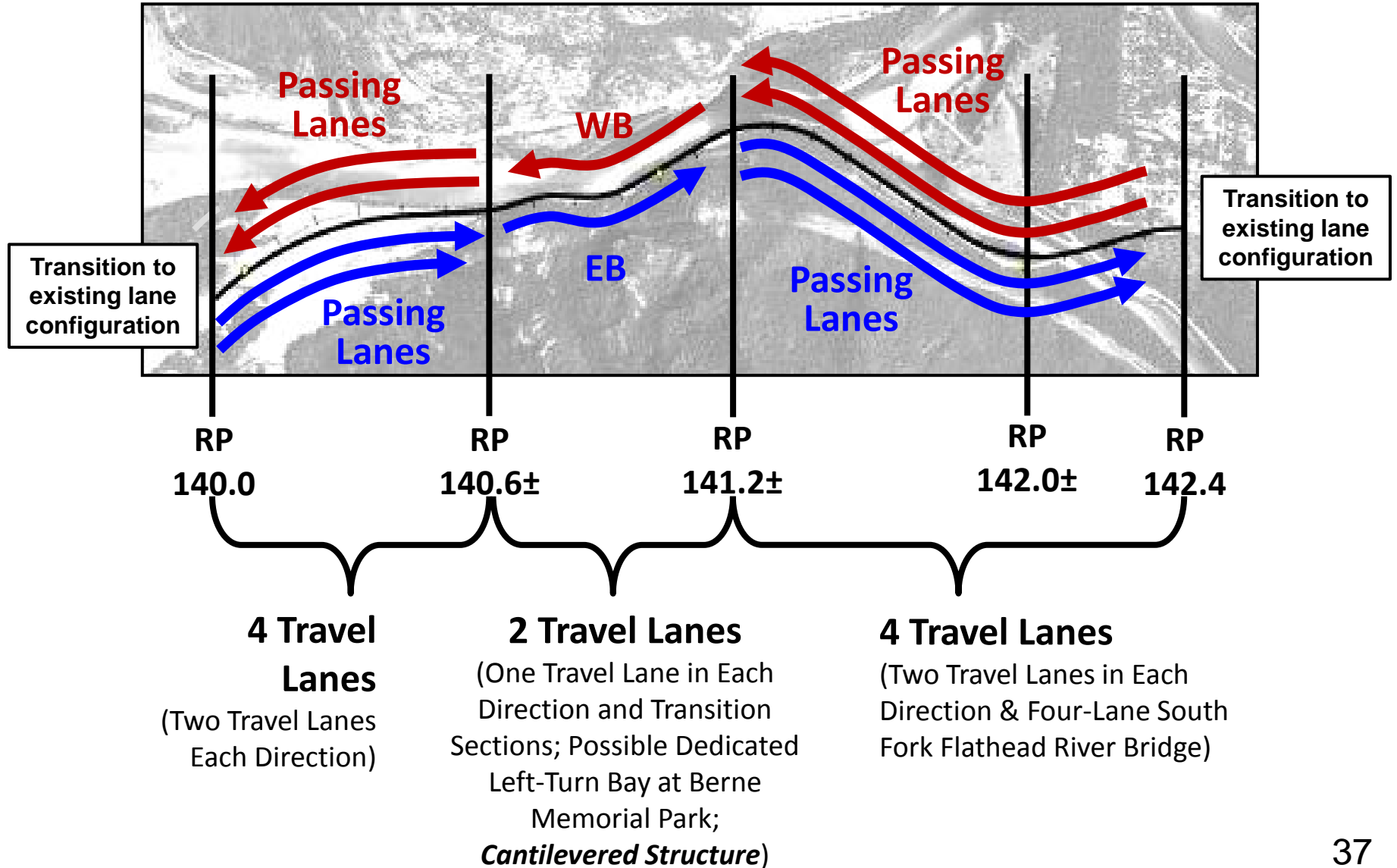
3-2-3-4 Configuration



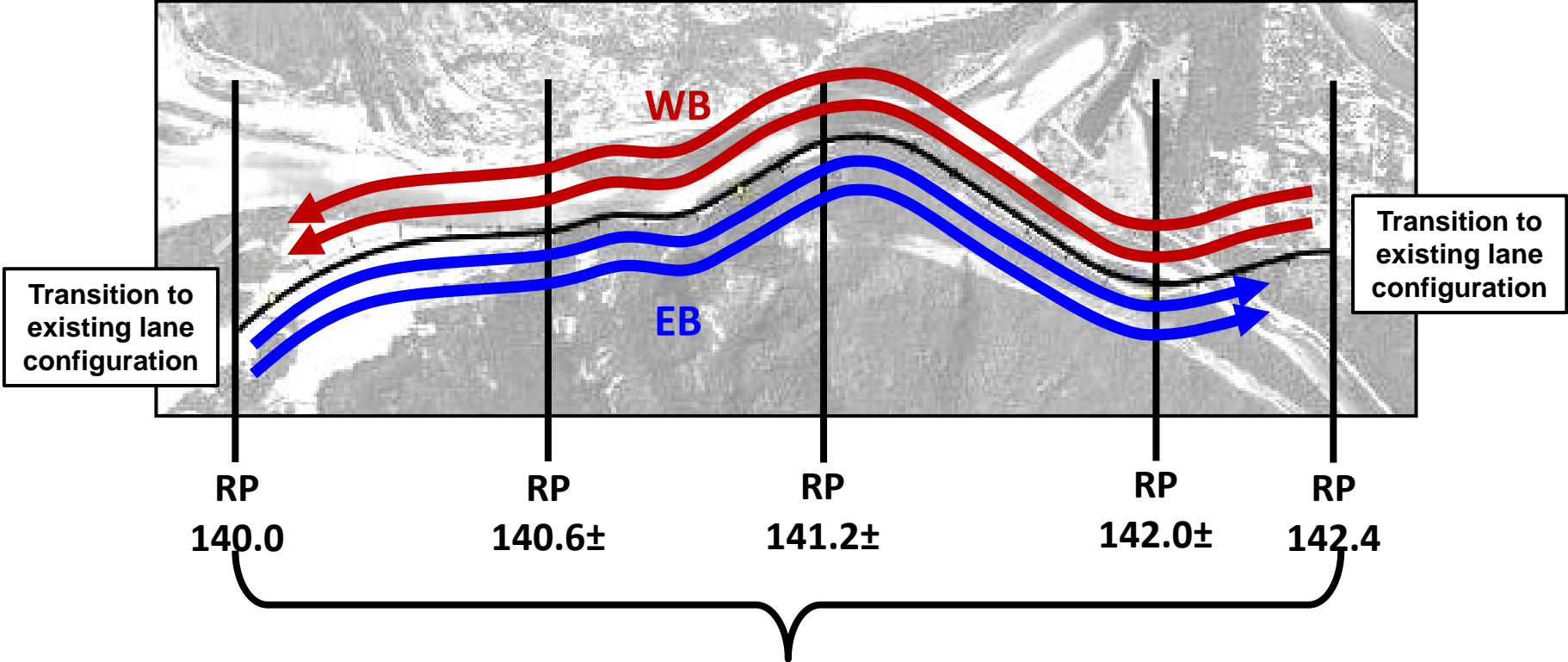
Reverse 3-2-3-4 Configuration



4-2-4 Configuration



Four-Lane Configuration



4 Travel Lanes Throughout Corridor

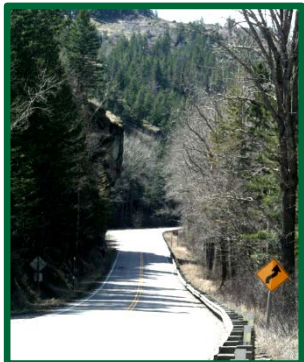
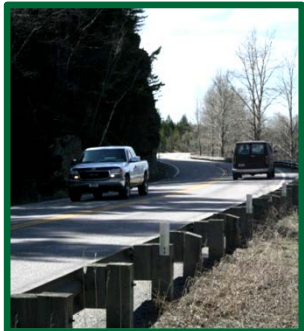
(Two Travel Lanes in Each Direction; *Cantilevered Structure* from RP 140.6± to RP 141.2±; Four-Lane South Fork Flathead River Bridge)

Lane Configuration Screening

Criteria	2 Lanes Throughout Corridor	3-2-3-4	Reverse 3-2-3-4	4-2-4	Four Lanes Throughout Corridor
Planning Level Estimate of Costs	\$35.9M to \$44.3M	\$48.0M to \$69.5M	\$48.0M to \$69.5M	\$57.2M to \$73.1M	\$64.6M to \$91.2M
Operations Anticipated LOS 2035	C to E	A to C	A to E	A to C	A
Anticipated Level of Impact	Least Impacts	Moderate Impacts			Most Impacts
		Less		More	
Community Support	More Support	More Support	More Support	Less Support	Least Support
Recommendation	Eliminate from Further Consideration	Advance	Eliminate from Further Consideration	Advance	Eliminate from Further Consideration



Recommended Improvements



○ Alignment 1 (short-term to long-term)

- Spot Improvements
- Reconstruct South Fork Flathead River Bridge

○ Alignment 2 (long-term)

- Reconstruct US 2 with 3-2-3-4 Lane Configuration or 4-2-4 Lane Configuration*
- Two-Lane Cantilevered Structure
- Four-Lane South Fork Flathead River Bridge

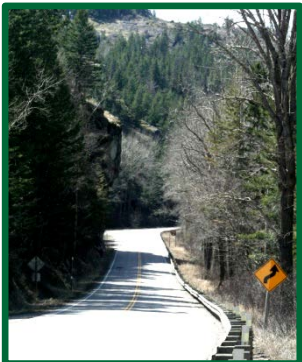
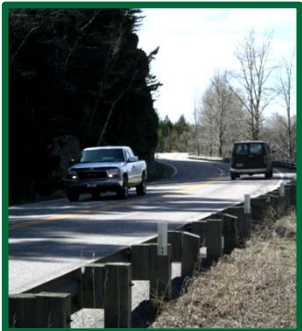
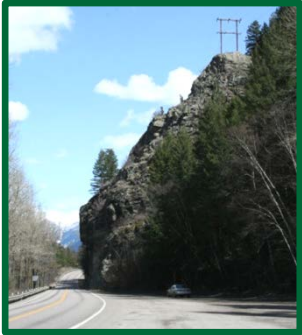
* Both configurations include lane transition areas that would need to be determined at the time of project development and the SEIS.



Next Steps

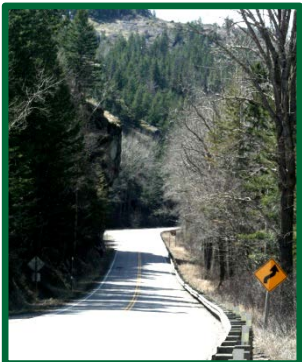
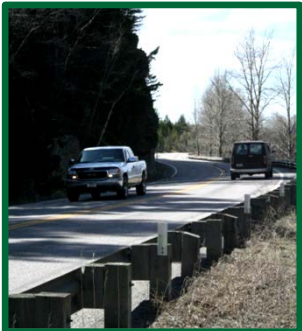
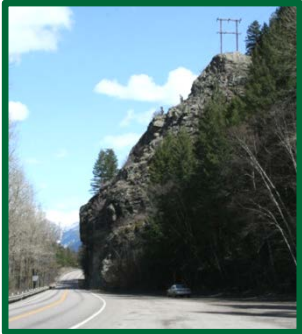
MDT to decide on the following based on funding availability:

- Reconstruct South Fork Flathead River Bridge
- Implement improvements along existing alignment (level of NEPA/MEPA documentation would vary for Alignment 1 improvements)
- Conduct SEIS for full roadway reconstruction on Alignment 2





Please Submit Comments!



- **Submit Comment Sheet Tonight**
- **View Draft Report & Submit Comments on Website**
<http://www.mdt.mt.gov/pubinvolve/badrock>
- **Call or email:**
Shane Stack at 406. 523.5830 or sstack@mt.gov
Sheila Ludlow at 406.444.9193 or sludlow@mt.gov
Sarah Nicolai at 406.442.0370 or snicolai@dowlhkm.com
- **Mail comments to:**
Sarah Nicolai
DOWL HKM
PO Box 1009
Helena, MT 59624

**Comments Due
September 14, 2012**