# Montana Problem Identification Data Overview - FFY 2011 2009 Data



#### **Statewide Overview**

All highway users in Montana arriving safely at their destinations.

### 2009 Highlights

• Injuries: 7,351 **↓**1,114

• Severe injuries: 1,331 **▶**234

Fatal crashes: 198

• Injury crashes: 5,227 **↓**566

Alcohol-related fatalities: 105

# Current Year-to-Date Fatality Comparison

- January 1 May 10: 2010 vs 2009
- Preliminary data, subject to results from further investigation
- Fatalities:

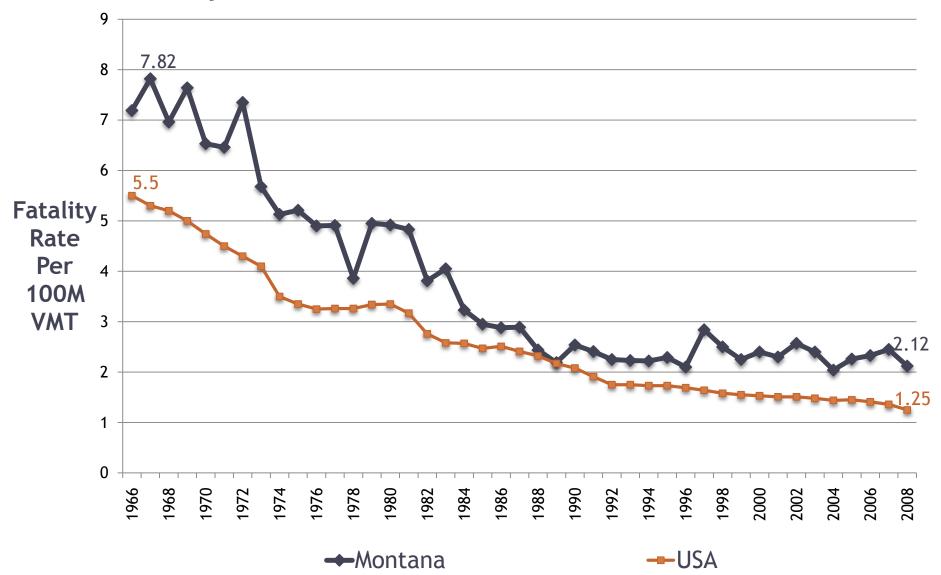


Fatal Crashes:

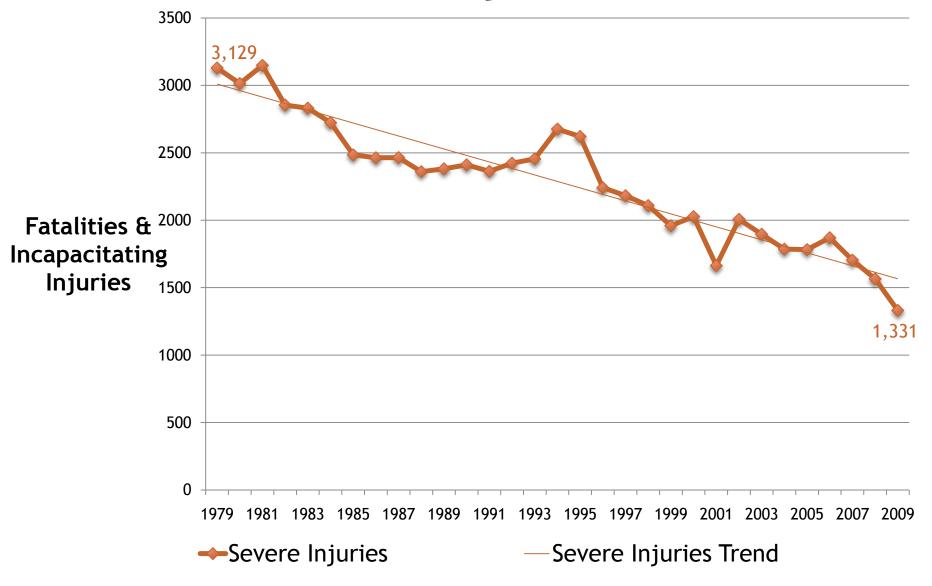


- Alcohol-Related:
- Occupants Not Using Seat Belts:

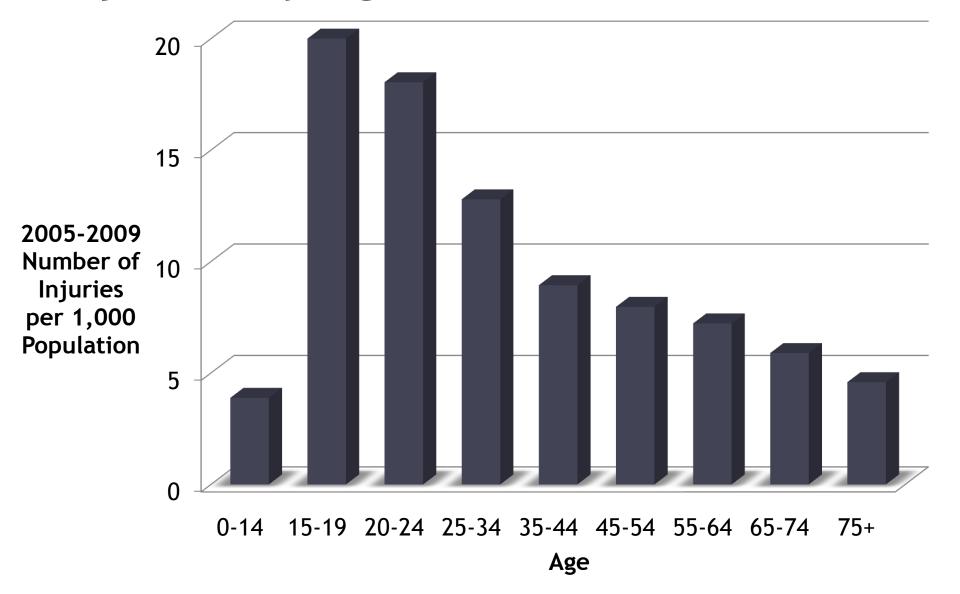
#### Fatality Rate - Montana vs US



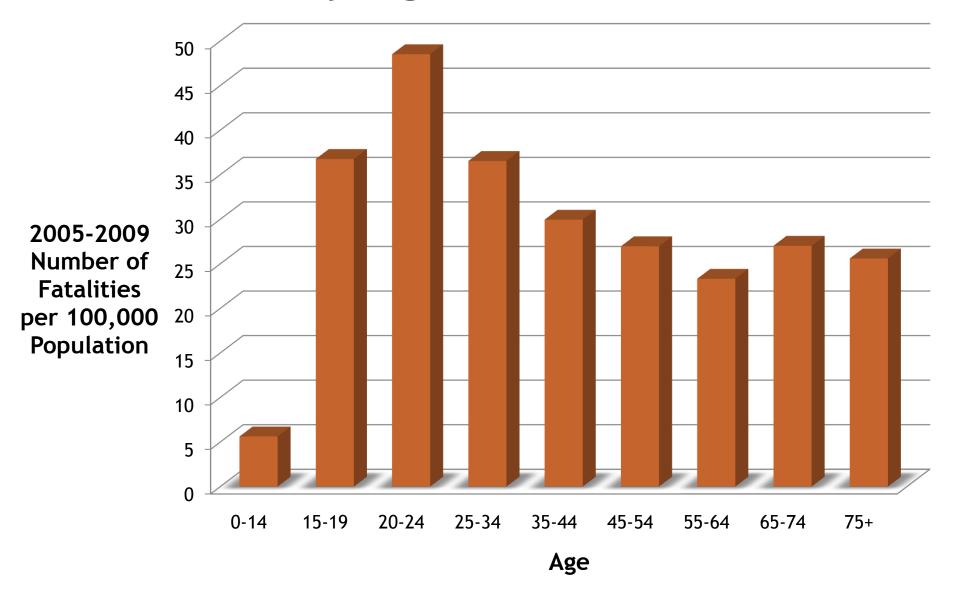
#### Montana Severe Injuries



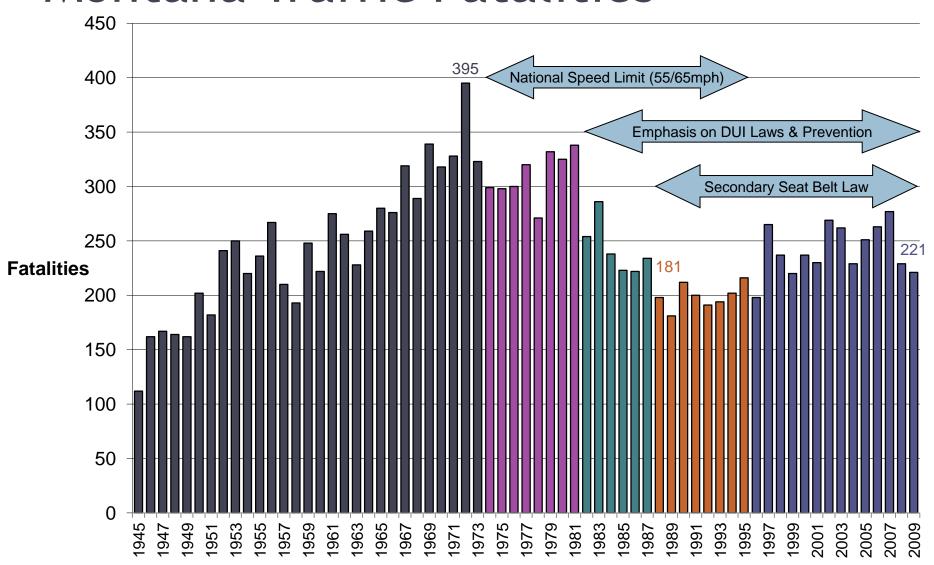
### Injuries by Age for All Crashes



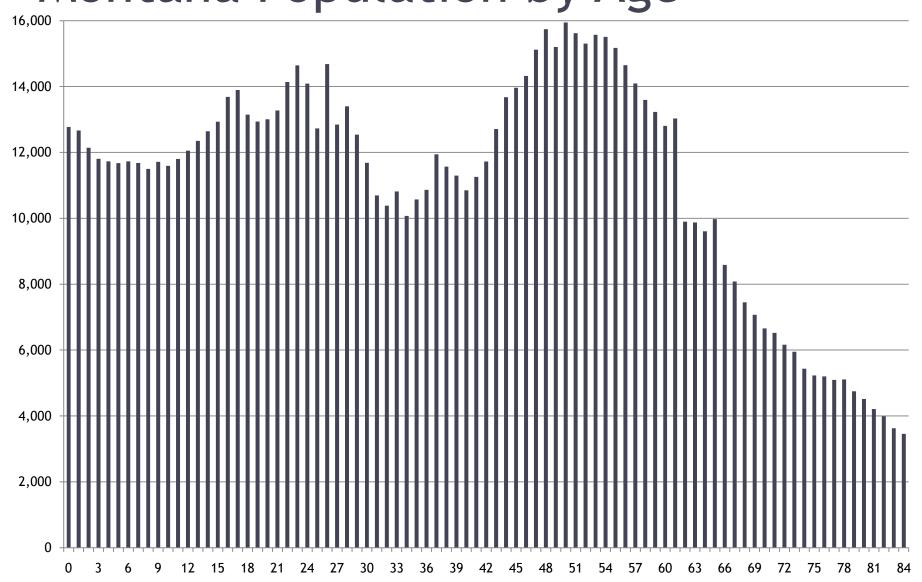
#### Fatalities by Age for All Crashes



#### Montana Traffic Fatalities



## Montana Population by Age



# Single Vehicle, Run-Off-The-Road Crashes, 2009 Summary

 Single Vehicle ROTR Crashes compared to All (Statewide) Crashes

□ All Crashes: 28.9%

□ Fatal Crashes: 59.1% ↑

 Rural Single Vehicle ROTR Crashes compared to Rural Crashes

□ All Crashes: 51.0%

□ Fatal Crashes: 56.1% **Ψ** 

# MT Dept of Transportation Highway Traffic Safety Office

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## **Native American**

MT Problem ID

#### Native America Fatality Summary

Single Year Comparison

Fatalities:

34

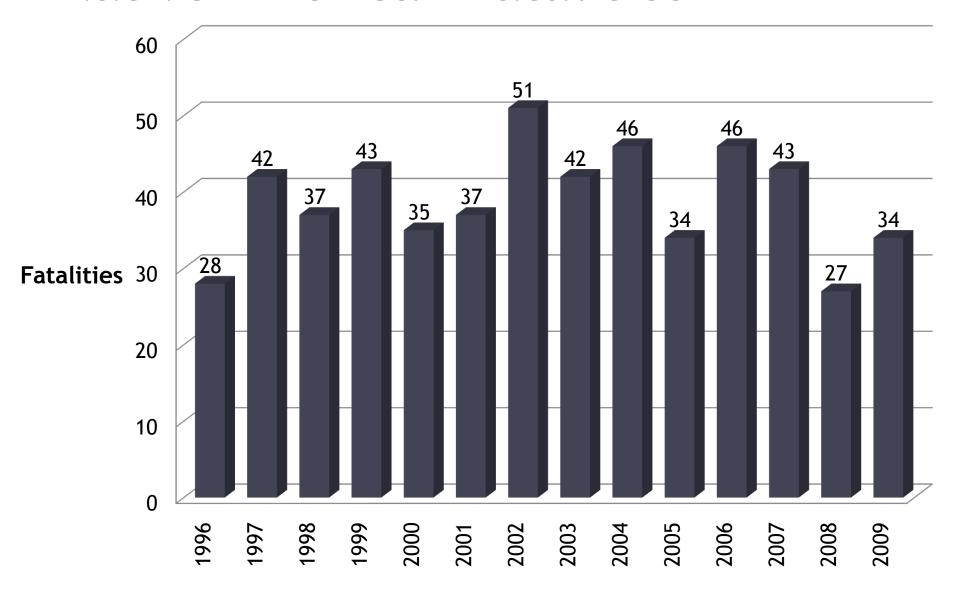


Alcohol-Related: 22

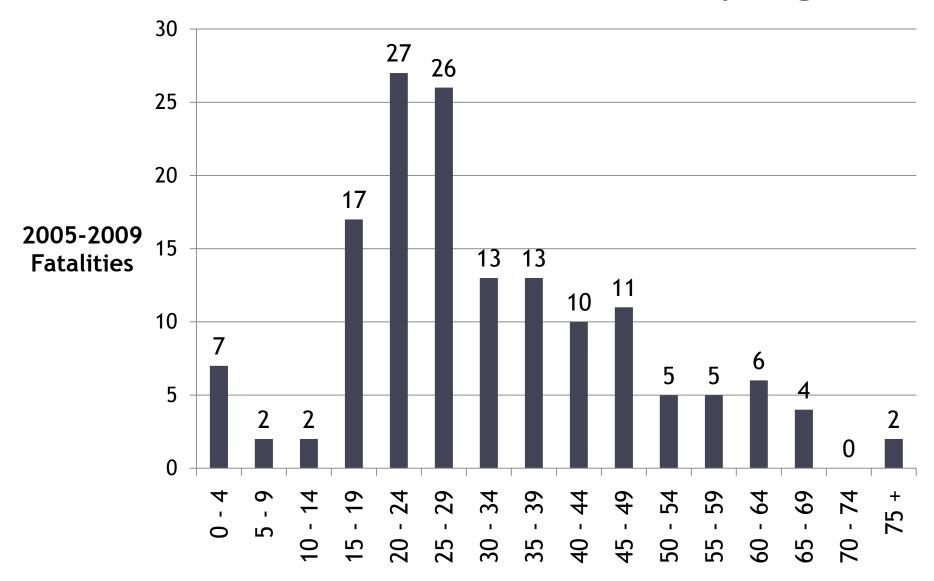
Occupants Not Using Seat Belts: 23

On Reservation Fatalities: 16

#### Native American Fatalities



#### Native American Fatalities by Age



# Young Drivers (Under 21)

MT Problem ID

#### 2009 Young Driver Involved Summary

 Young driver may not have been at fault & may not have suffered the injury.

• Fatalities: 41  $\uparrow 5$ 

• Injuries: 2,153 **↓**300

Severe injuries: 339

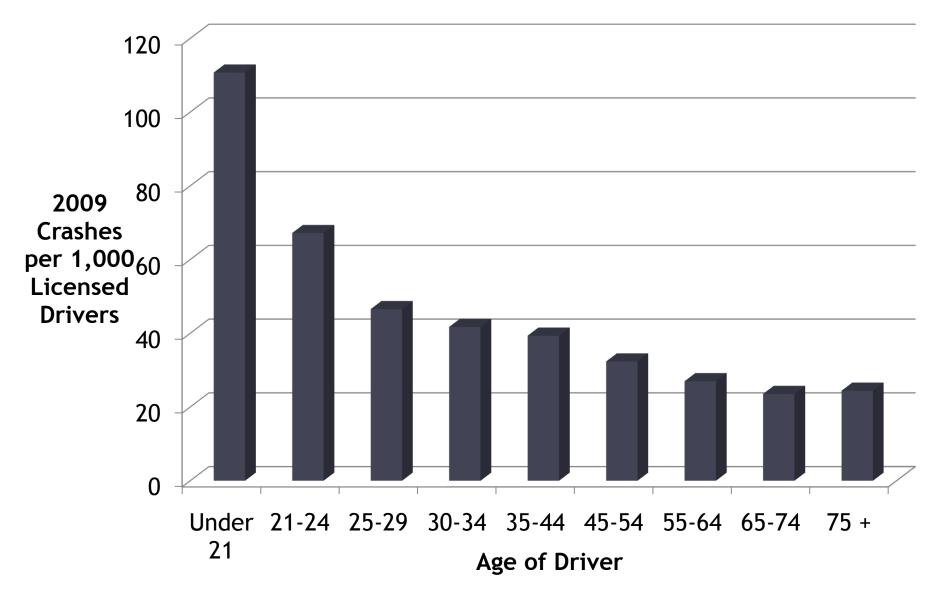
 ↓42

• Fatal crashes: 40  $\uparrow$  9

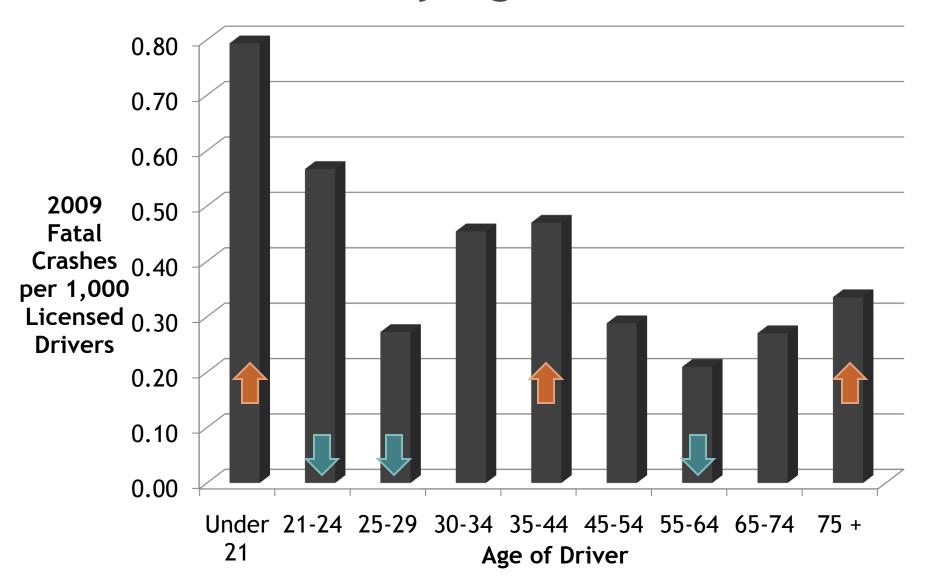
• Injury crashes: 1,435 **↓**185

Property damage only crashes: 3,795

### Crashes by Age of Driver



#### Fatal Crashes by Age of Driver



#### **Traffic Records**

MT Problem ID

### Traffic Records Highlights

- Unifying State Traffic Records Systems
  - Systems: Crash, Roadway, Driver, Vehicle,
     Conviction/Adjudication, Injury Surveillance
  - <u>Performance Areas</u>: Accuracy, Completeness,
     Integration, Timeliness, Uniformity, Accessibility
- Traffic Records Strategic Plan
- MDT Traffic Safety Web Services

### Traffic Records Highlights

MCS PRISM & ECVISN Grants

MHP Web-Based Crash Reporting

EMS

MDT Safety Information Management System

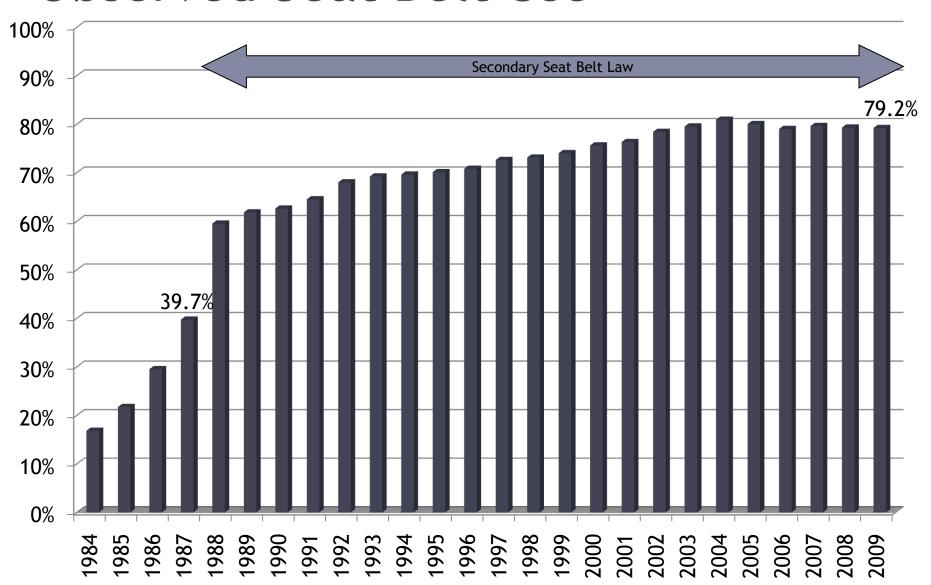
## **Seat Belts**

MT Problem ID

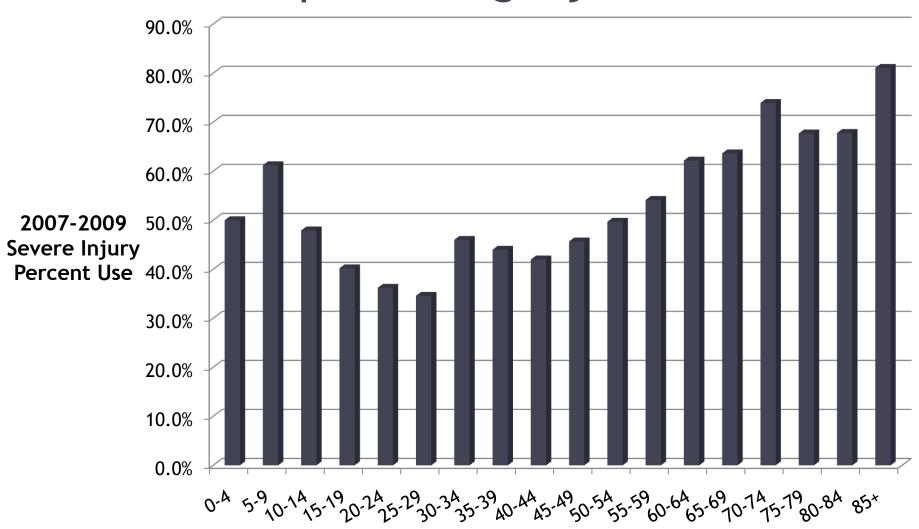
#### Safety Belt Use

- Increased Usage Could:
  - Save 20-30 lives with usage rate at 90%
  - Save 60-80 more lives if everyone wore their belt
- 2009 Severe Injuries Use
  - No/Improper Use: 487 (45.1%)
  - Proper Use: 527 (48.8%)
  - Unknown Use: 66 (6.1%)

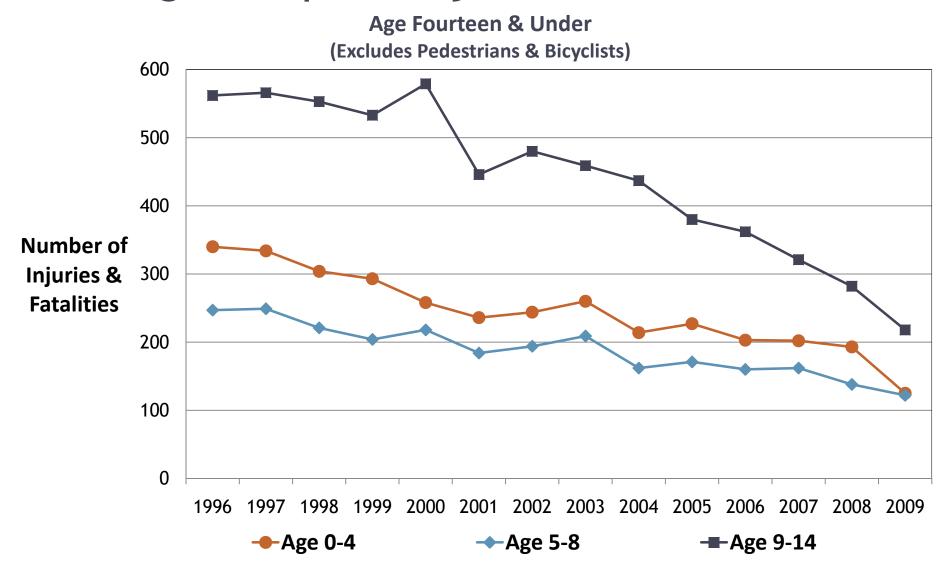
#### Observed Seat Belt Use



# Restraint Use by Occupant Age for Fatal & Incapacitating Injuries



#### Young Occupant Injuries + Fatalities



# Motorcycles

MT Problem ID

#### 2009 Motorcycle Summary

• Motorcyclists do not include ATV riders or snowmobilers.

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• Fatalities: 26 ▶10
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- Injuries: 371 **↓**57
- Severe injuries: 165

   ↓43
- Injury crashes: 333

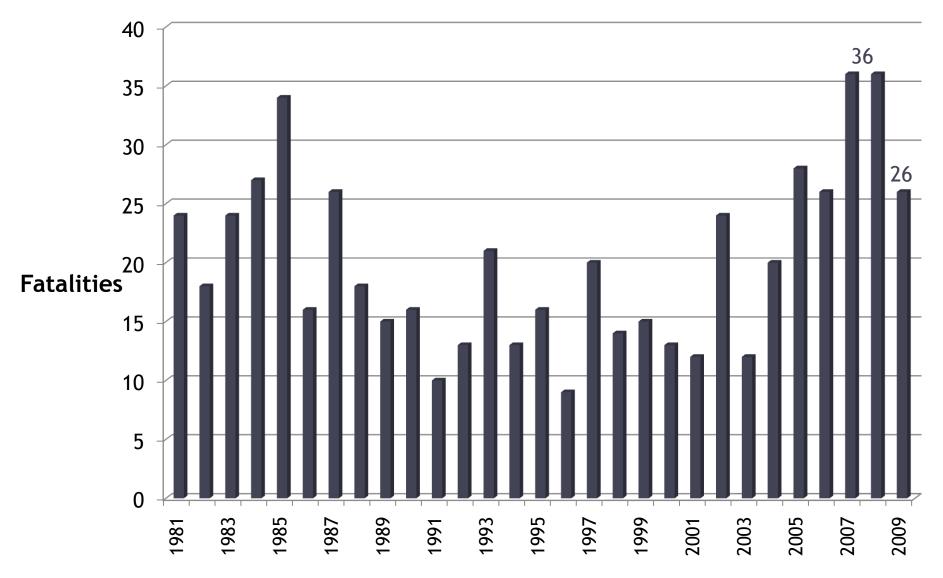
   ↓36
- Property damage only crashes: 77

   ↓20

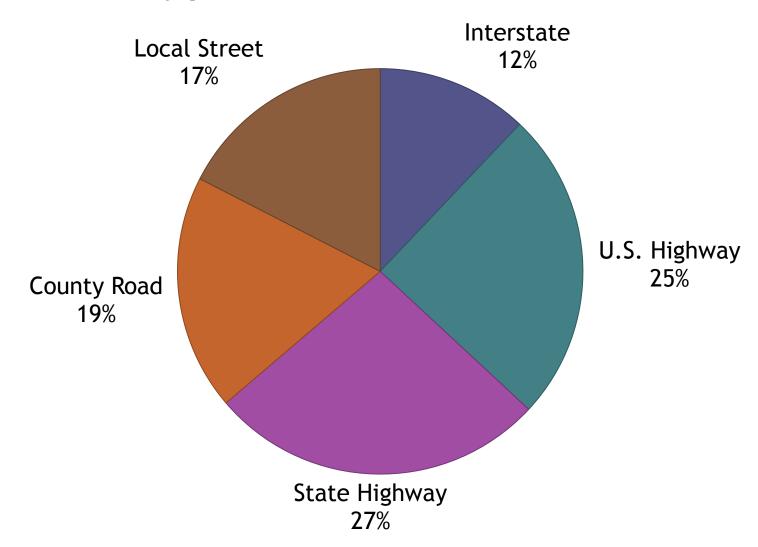
### 2009 Motorcycle Summary (cont.)

- Number of vehicles in severe motorcycle crashes:
  - Motorcycle only = 107
  - Motorcycle + other vehicle = 42
- Motorcyclists in crashes using a helmet: 12.3%
- Typical age of motorcyclist fatality: 45-64

## Motorcyclist Fatalities



# Severe Motorcycle Crashes By Road Type



### **Truck Crashes**

MT Problem ID

#### Truck Involvement in Crashes

Truck drivers may not have been at fault & truck occupants may not have suffered the injury.

Fatalities: 26 1

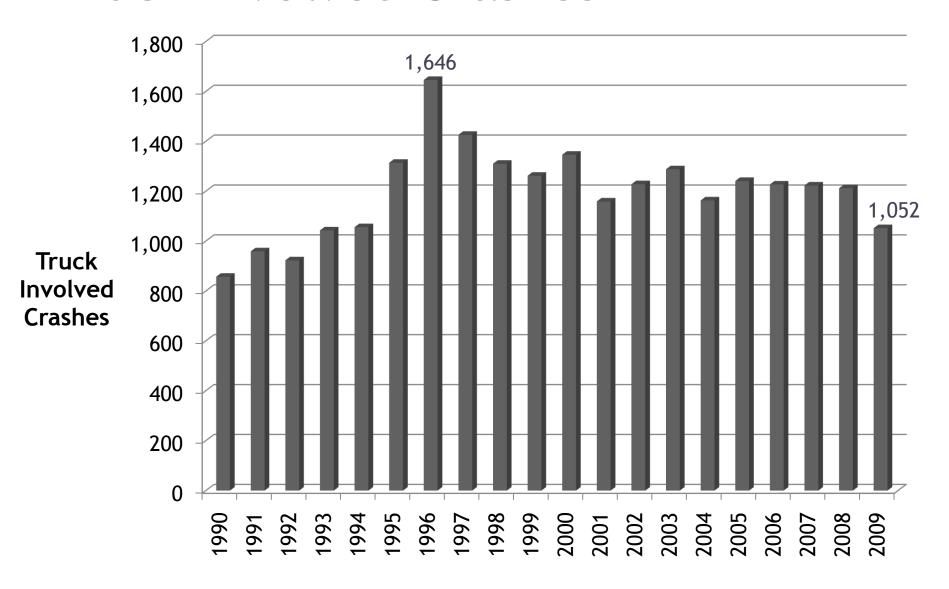
• Injuries: 256 **↓**144

Severe injuries: 71

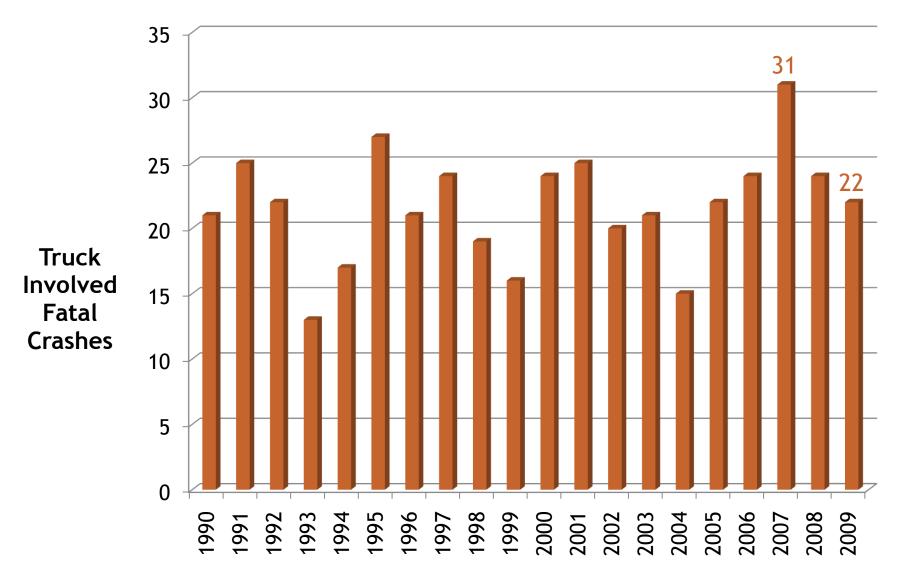
 ↓26

Property damage only crashes: 825 ♥90

#### Truck Involved Crashes



#### Truck Involved Fatal Crashes



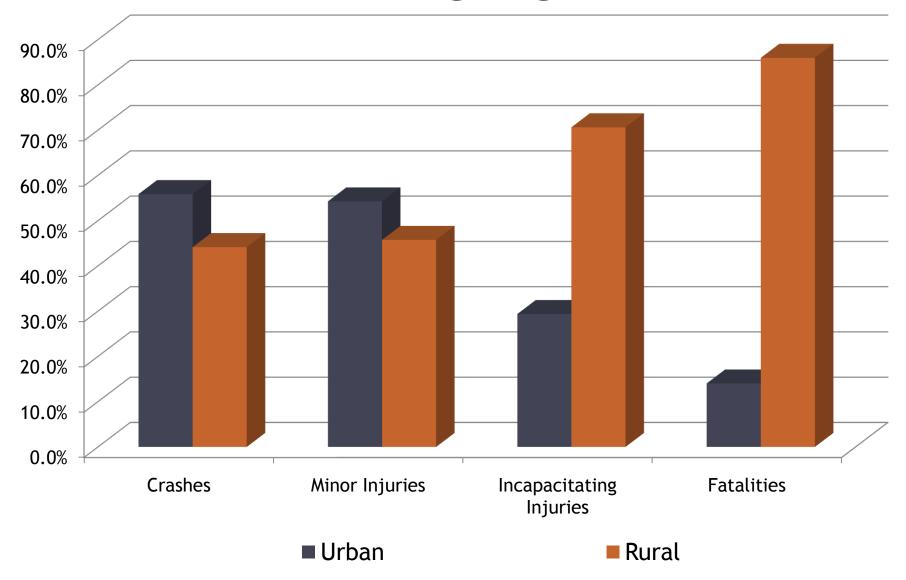
# EMS - Emergency Medical Services

MT Problem ID

#### **EMS Data**

- HIRMS & OPHI Health Information and Resource Management System & On-line Pre-Hospital Information
- Trauma Registry
- Advanced Crash Notification

### Urban vs Rural Highlights



### Older Drivers (65 & Over)

MT Problem ID

#### 2009 Older Driver Involved Summary

 Older driver may not have been at fault & may not have suffered the injury.

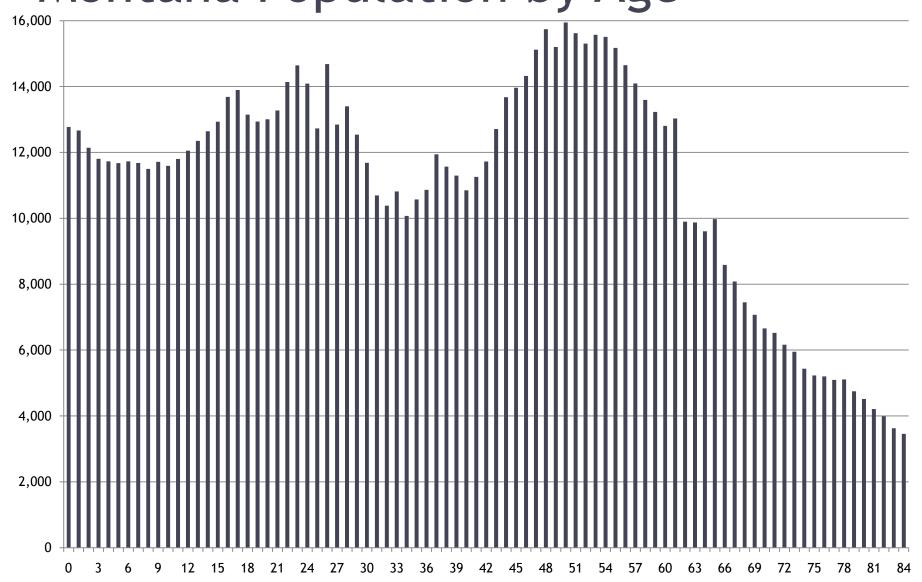
• Fatalities: 38  $\uparrow$ 4

• Injuries: 992 **↓**202

Severe injuries: 164

Fatal crashes: 35

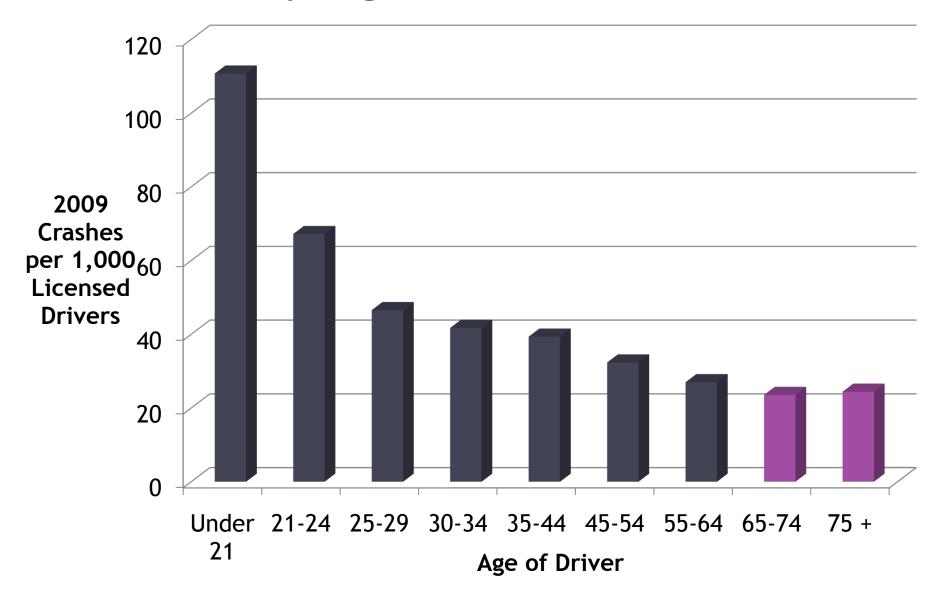
### Montana Population by Age



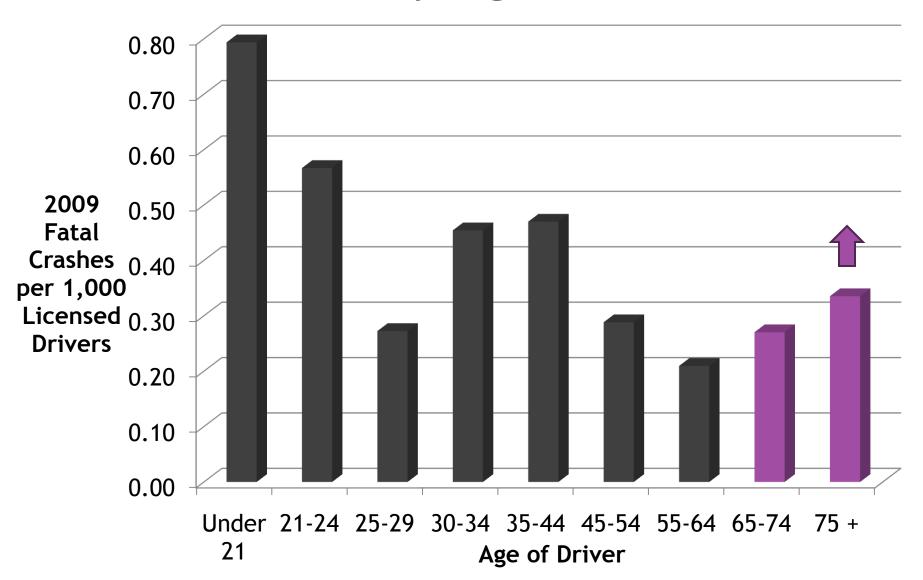
#### Older Driver Highlights

- Older drivers are typically safe drivers.
  - Not usually using new technology that distracts younger drivers.
  - More cautious.
- Older drivers typically have difficulty with:
  - Left turns
  - Vision especially at night
  - Sign confusion

#### Crashes by Age of Driver



#### Fatal Crashes by Age of Driver



## Alcohol and/or Drugs

MT Problem ID

# 2009 Alcohol/Drug-Related Summary

 Alcohol-Related = BAC 0.01+ (if known) or law enforcement believes driver was using alcohol and/or drugs.

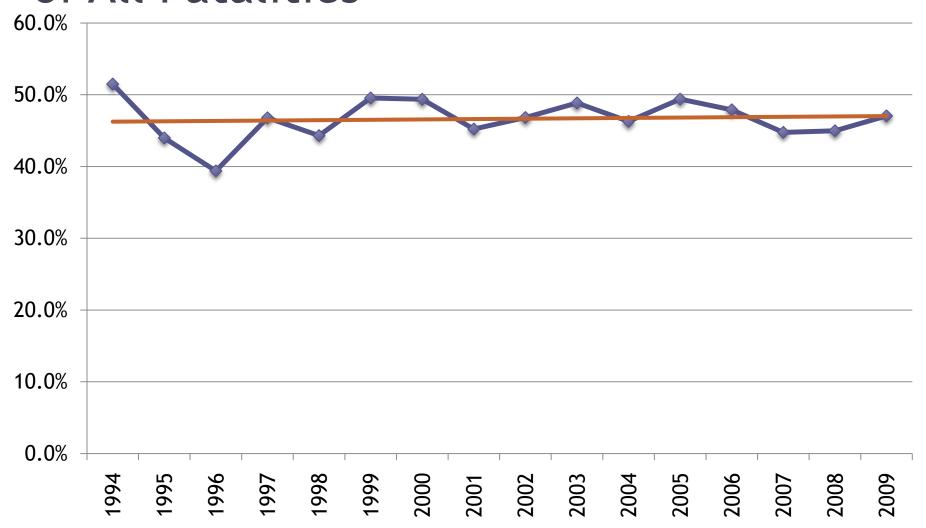
Fatalities: 105 

 105 
 preliminary data

• Injuries: 1,319 **♦**326

Fatal crashes: 94 ~~~ preliminary data

# Alcohol-Related Fatalities as a Percent of All Fatalities



# Alcohol/Drug-Related Crashes by Age of Driver

